

# Index

Individual compounds are listed by name when the text gives a ring synthesis, total synthesis, formation from another compound, or where a particular aspect of reactivity is also noted. Metallated species are listed because of their importance in synthesis: products derived from these intermediates are not listed. Some liberties have been taken with chemical names, with the aim of helping the reader seeking chemical information, for example the Index gives: 'Indole, 2-lithio-1-phenylsulfonyl-' but also (incorrectly): 'indole, 2-lithio-1-*t*-butoxycarbonyl'. Also, names emphasise the heterocyclic aspect: 'furan, 2-ethoxycarbonyl' is used rather than 'ethyl furan-2-carboxylate'. The (inorganic) counteranions to heterocyclic cations are omitted: 'Pyrilium' not 'Pyrilium perchlorate'; pyridinium salts are listed as 'Pyridiniums' *etc.*

## Index terms

## Links

### A

Acenocoumarol	170
Acetaldehyde enolate	535
Acetazolamide	504
Acidity of side-chain alkyl	38
Acidity, pyrroles, azoles, etc.	26
Acyclovir	463
Addition of nucleophile, ring opening/ring closure	125
Adenine	461
ring opening	468
ring synthesis	483
of 2-methyl-	223
synthesis from 8-chloropurine	471
synthesis from uric acid	476
Adenine/thymine, hydrogen bonding	464
Adenosine	462
total synthesis	484
Adenosine-5'-diphosphate	462
Adenosine-5'-monophosphate	462
Adenosine-5'-triphosphate	462
ADP, <i>see</i> Adenosine-5'-diphosphate	
Alcohol dehydrogenase	415
Alkaloids, biosynthesis	528

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
<i>N</i> -Alkylation, <i>see also</i> under individual heterocycles	16
Allene, 1-bromo-1-methoxycarbonyl-	439
Allopurinol	463
Alosetron	325
Alprazolam	504
Amidines, in ring synthesis of pyrimidines	218
Amlodipine	72
AMP, <i>see</i> Adenosine-5'-monophosphate	
Angelica lactone	307
Anomeric effect	529
ANRORC	125
Anthocyanidins	173
Anthocyanins	170 173
Antipyrine	439
Apigenin, total synthesis	185
Aristeromycin, total synthesis	483
Aromatic resonance energy	2
Anthranil <i>see</i> 2,1-Benzisoxazole	
Antipyrine	
4-Vilsmeier	439
Ascorbic acid	296
Aspergillic acid	195
Atorvasatin	238
ATP, <i>see</i> Adenosine-5'-triphosphate	
Aureusin	380
Aurones	380
1-Azabicyclo[1.1.0]butane	
ring opening to an azetidine	538
ring synthesis	538
2-Azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexadiene	87
2-Azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexenone	87
5-Azacytidine	504
4-Azaindole	
nomenclature and basicity	351

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
4-Azaindole ( <i>Continued</i> )		
5-methoxy, Vilsmeier formylation		369
ring synthesis		
of 5-methoxy-		369
5-Azaindole, ring synthesis		82
nomenclature and basicity		351
4-chloro-, nucleophilic substitution ring synthesis		
of 1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2-methyl-		369
6-Azaindole		
nomenclature and basicity		351
bio-conversion to 6-aza-tryptophan		47
cyclohexano[ <i>h,i</i> ]-, ring synthesis		251
ring synthesis		
of 1-(4-methylphenylsulfonyl)-5-ethoxycarbonyl-		370
of 2-ethoxycarbonyl-5-methoxy-		262
7-Azaindole		
nomenclature and basicity		351
nitration		352
acetylation		352
bromination		352
Mannich reaction		352
<i>N</i> -methylation		352
4-chloro-, nucleophilic substitution		352
conversion to 4-amino-1-phenyl-5-azaindole		352
2-lithio-1-phenylsulfonyl-		353
2-trimethylstannyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-, Pd(0) coupling		353
ring synthesis		
of 3-triethylsilyl-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-		369
Azete		534
3,4-dihydro-		534
Azetidines		534
ring openings by nucleophilic attack		535
ring synthesis		536
Aziridine		530
basicity		530
rate of <i>N</i> -inversion		530

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Aziridines	
ring opening with nucleophiles	532
to generate 1,3-dipoles	532
ring synthesis	537
of <i>cis</i> - and <i>trans</i> -1-(4-methylphenylsulfonyl)-2-(4-methylphenyl)-2-dimethylaminocarbonyl-	537
of <i>cis</i> -1-(4-methylphenylsulfonyl)-2-methyl-3-phenyl-	537
of 2,2-spiro(cyclohexane)	537
of 1-triphenylmethyl-2-benzyloxycarbonyl	537
Azirine	530
Azirines	
removal of N – conversion to alkenes	532
ring opening with nucleophiles	532
ring synthesis	
of 2-methyl-3-methoxycarbonyl-	537
Azlactones, ring synthesis of pyrroles	261
1,2-Azoles	
electrophilic addition at N	399 432
electrophilic substitution	399 433
relative reactivity	20
regioselectivity	400
lithiation	400 434
nucleophilic substitution, regioselectivity	399 434
physical properties	431
structures	6
1,3-Azoles	
alkyl-, deprotonation at side-chain	400
aza-dienes in Diels-Alder additions	399
electrophilic addition at N	399 403
electrophilic substitution	
regioselectivity	399 406
relative reactivity	20
lithiation	31 410
nucleophilic substitution, regioselectivity	400
physical properties	402
structures	6

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
AZT	195	
Azulene, total synthesis	99	
<b>B</b>		
Baker-Venkataraman rearrangement	182	
Banminth	273	
Barbiturates	206	
Barbituric acid	206	
5-allyl-, replacement of O with halide	211	
reaction with phosphoryl chloride	192	
ring synthesis		
of 5,5-di(allyl)-	220	
Bartoli synthesis		
Barton's method for generation of radicals	24	
Barton-Zard synthesis	259	
Basicity, <i>see also</i> under individual		
heterocycles	16	
BEDT-TTF	547	
Benzaldehyde, 4-dimethylamino-, <i>see</i> Ehrlich reaction		
Benzene		
aromaticity	1	
orbitals	2	
reactivity	1	17
structure	1	
Benzimidazoles		
bromination	450	
2-halo-, nucleophilic displacements	450	451
2-iodo-1-benzyl-6-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-, Pd(0) coupling	451	
2-lithio-1-benzyl-6-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-	451	
numbering and nomenclature	449	
ring synthesis	454	517
of 1-benzyl-5-methoxy-, <i>via</i> solid phase synthesis	544	
of 2-ethyl-	454	
of 2-ohexyl	456	
of 2-thiol	455	

**Index terms****Links**Benzimidazoles (*Continued*)

2-thiol, conversion to 2-bromo-	450
2-trimethylsilyl-1-methyl-, <i>ipso</i> acylation	450
1,2-benzisothiazole	
nomenclature/numbering	449
ring synthesis	
of 3-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-	456
of 7-formyl-3- <i>n</i> -butyl- <i>S,S</i> -dioxide	458
2,1-Benzisothiazole	
nomenclature/numbering	449
ring synthesis	458
of 3-ethyl-5-methyl-	457
of 3-methyl-	457
2,1-Benzisothiazoliums	
as <i>ortho</i> aminoaraldehyde equivalents	453
ring cleavage	453
1,2-Benzisoxazole	
nomenclature/numbering	449
ring synthesis	
of 3-phenyl-	456
of 3-ethyl-	457
2,1-Benzisoxazole	
nomenclature/numbering	449
ring synthesis	
of 7-carboxy-3-methoxy-	458
of 3-styryl-	458
of 3-(2-pyridyl)-	458
of 5-chloro-	458
Benzo[1,2- <i>b</i> :4,3- <i>b'</i> ]dipyrrole	
ring synthesis	264
dihydro-, ring synthesis	257
Benzo[ <i>b</i> ]furan, <i>see</i> Benzofuran	
Benzo[ <i>c</i> ]furan, <i>see</i> Isobenzofuran	
3,4-Benzofuran, <i>see</i> Isobenzofuran	

**Index terms****Links**

## Benzofuran

base-catalysed ring opening	382
C-deprotonation, regioselectivity	322 382
electrophilic substitution, regioselectivity	322 380
halogenation	380
2-lithio-	382
3-lithio-carboxylation ring opening	382
nitration	380
nomenclature/numbering	380
reduction	383
ring synthesis	386
Vilsmeier formylation	381

## Benzofurans

amino-	384
2-lithio-	382
ring synthesis	
of 4-acetoxy-6- <i>i</i> -propoxy-5-methyl-2-trimethylsilyl-	388
of 2-acetyl-	387
of 3-azidomethyl-	385
of 7-bromo-2-methyl-	386
of 4- <i>r</i> -butyldimethylsilyloxy-6,7-bis(methoxycarbonyl)-	388
of 2,3-dihydro-2-iodomethyl-	389
of 6-hydroxy-3-carboxymethyl-	386
of 2-methyl-	387
of 2-tri- <i>i</i> -propylsilyl-3-phenyl-	387
of 2,3,4,5,7-pentamethyl-	385
oxy-	384

2*H*-1-Benzopyran-2-one, *see* Coumarin

1*H*-2-Benzopyran-1-one, *see* Isocoumarin

4*H*-Benzopyran-4-one, *see* Chromone

3,4-Benzopyrrole, *see* Isoindole

Benzo[*b*]pyrylium, *see* 1-Benzopyrylium

Benzo[*c*]pyrylium, *see* 2-Benzopyrylium

Benzopyryliums, reaction with ammonia 149

**Index terms****Links**

1-Benzopyrylium		
ring synthesis		
of 7-hydroxy-2,4-dimethyl-	180	
of 7-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-	180	
of 4-hydroxy-3-methyl-	182	
of 8-methyl-	180	
of 6-methyl-2-phenyl-	180	
2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-, from coumarin	176	
nomenclature/numbering	170	
4-silyloxy, enol ether addition at C-2	172	
2-Benzopyryliums		
methyl-, reaction at methyl	173	
nomenclature/numbering	170	
a 3-oxido-, as 1,3-dipole in intramolecular cycloaddition	178	
reaction with ammonia	149	172
ring synthesis		
of 6,8-dimethoxy-1,3-dimethyl-	184	
Benzothiazole		
radical substitution	24	
Benzothiazoles		
2-lithio-	452	453
2-methylthio-, nucleophilic displacement	451	
nomenclature/numbering	449	
ring synthesis	454	
of 2-(benzothiazol-2-ylamino)-	455	
of 2- <i>t</i> -butyl-7-methyl-	456	
of 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-	455	
of 2-methylamino-	455	
Reissert adduct	453	
2-sulfonamide, nucleophilic displacement; amine protection	451	
2-trimethylsilyl-		
<i>ipso</i> hydroxyalkylation	36	
<i>ipso</i> displacement with phosphorus	452	
a 2-vinyl, as diene in cycloaddition	453	
Benzothiazoliums		
2-(1-hydroxyprop-1-yl)-3-methyl-, nucleophilic addition	453	

**Index terms****Links**Benzothiazoliums (*Continued*)

ring synthesis	
of 2- <i>c</i> -opropyl-3-methyl-	455

## Benzothiophene

<i>S</i> -alkylation	381
<i>C</i> -deprotonation, regioselectivity	322
electrophilic substitution, regioselectivity	322 380
halogenation	381
nitration	380
nomenclature/numbering	380
<i>S</i> -oxidation	382
reduction	383

## Benzothiophenes

amino-	384
3-azido-, with triphenylphosphine	384
bio-2,3-hydroxylation	46
2- <i>t</i> -butoxy-	384
2,3-dibromo-	
metal-Hal exchange, regioselectivity	383
nucleophilic substitution	382
2-dimethylamino-	384
<i>S,S</i> -dioxide, cycloadditions to the 2,3-bond	382
4-iodo-2-methoxycarbonyl-, ring synthesis	387
lithiation	31 382
2-lithio-	383
2-lithio-3-bromo-	383
3-lithio-, ring cleavage	31 383
3-lithio-2-allyl-	383
3-lithio-, ring opening	31
2-methyl-, ring synthesis	386
5-methyl, bio-2,3-dihydroxylation	46
oxy-	384
a 2,3-quinodimethane	60
ring synthesis	385
of 4- and 6-chloro-3-one	385
of 7-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-	388

**Index terms****Links**

Benzothiophenes ( <i>Continued</i> )		
of 4-iodo-2-methoxycarbonyl-	387	
of 2-methyl-	386	
3,4-Benzothiophene, <i>see</i> Benzo[ <i>c</i> ]thiophene		
Benzo[ <i>b</i> ]thiophene, <i>see</i> Benzothiophene		
Benzo[ <i>c</i> ]thiophene		
diene in Diels-Alder additions	322	
nomenclature/numbering	392	
synthesis from 1,3-dihydrobenzo[ <i>c</i> ]thiophene ; <i>S</i> -oxide	395	
Benzo[ <i>c</i> ]thiophenes		
ring synthesis		
of 1,3-diphenyl-	395	
of 1,3,4,7-tetramethyl-	395	
Benzothiopheniums	381	
Benzotriazole		
<i>N</i> -alkylation	520	521
as leaving group	520	521
a 1-amino-, oxidation to a benzyne	521	
1-hydroxymethyl-, as alkylating agent	520	
7-lithio-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-	521	
<i>N</i> -substituent lithiation	520	
tris(benzotriazol-1-yl)methane, acidity	521	
Benzoxazole		
2-chloro-, nucleophilic displacement	451	
2-lithio-	452	
nomenclature/numbering	449	
2-phenoxy-, nucleophilic displacement	451	
ring synthesis	454	
of 2-phenyl-	455	
of 2-ethyl-	455	
2-zincio-	452	
Biotin	273	
Bischler synthesis	360	
Bischler-Napieralski synthesis	137	
Bond fixation	2	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Boron reagents	34
Boronic acids	
reactions	35
synthesis	34
Pd(0) couplings	44
Brassinin	325
Bromination, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles	
Butenolides	306
from furans	305
<b>C</b>	
Caffeine	462
CarbaBVDU, total synthesis	223
Carbazole, ring synthesis	59
Carbazole	
1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-, formation from 3-(4-hydroxybutyl)-indole	330
ring synthesis	59
of 2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-	361
of 9-methyl-	355
4-oxo-	368
1-oxo-	329
2-oxo-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-4,4,4a,9-tetramethyl-	332
Carbenes	
stable, from 1,3,4,5-	
tetraphenylimidazolium	416
from 1,3-bis(adamantyl)-imidazolium	416
Carbocyclic bromovinyldeoxyuridine, <i>see</i> CarbaBVDU	
$\alpha$ -Carboline	
9-acetyl-3-ethoxycarbonyl-, ring synthesis	205
$\beta$ -Carboline	351
3,4-dihydro-1-ethyl-	329
3-ethoxycarbonyl-1-methyl-	330
1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,1-dimethyl-	320
1-benzyl-	320
1-phenyl-	334

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
$\gamma$ -Carboline		
ring synthesis	362	521
of cyclohexano[ <i>k,l</i> ]	108	
$\delta$ -Carboline		
1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-ethano-, ring synthesis	362	
Carbonyl diimidazole	405	
Carbostyryl, <i>see</i> 2-Quinolone		
CC-1065	264	
Celecoxib	431	
Cephalosporins	526	535
Chalcones	180	
Chelidonic acid, <i>see</i> 4-Pyrone-2,6-dicarboxylic acid		
Chemiluminescence	195	
Chichibabin reaction	79	
Chichibabin synthesis of pyridines	109	
Chichibabin synthesis of indolizines	491	
Chlorination, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles		
Chlorophyll- $\alpha$	237	
Chloroquine	121	
total synthesis	141	
2 <i>H</i> -Chromenes	172	
4 <i>H</i> -Chromenes	172	
Chromone		
bromination	174	
epoxidation	174	
Mannich reaction	174	
nitration	174	
nomenclature/numbering	170	
protonation at carbonyl O	173	
reaction with diethylamine	175	
with dimethyldioxirane	174	
Chromones		
3-bromo-	183	
Pd coupling	176	
3-ethyl-2,7-dimethyl-, condensation at methyl	178	

**Index terms****Links**Chromones (*Continued*)

3-iodo-, reaction with imidazole	175
2-methyl-, reaction with hydroxide	175
3-methoxycarbonyl-, as dienophile in Diels-Alder	177
2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-, iodination	174
ring synthesis	
of 3-bromo	183
of 2-ethyl	182
of 2-dimethylamino-3-methyl-	183
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-2-ethyl-	183
of 2- <i>c</i> -hexyl-8-methoxycarbonyl-3-methyl-	182
of 3-methyl-	182
of 2-methoxymethyl-	183
of 2- <i>n</i> -pentyl-	183
of 2-phenyl-	182
of 2-tetrahydropyran-2-ylmethyl-	
Chromylium, <i>see</i> 1-benzopyrylium	
Chuangxinmycin, total synthesis	369
Cimetidine	403
Cinnoline, nomenclature/numbering	194
Ciprofloxacin	121
Coelenterazine, total synthesis	223
Combes synthesis	133
Conrad-Limpach-Knorr synthesis	133
Corrin	238
Coumalic acid	
decarboxylation	162
ring synthesis	162
Coumaranone	384
Coumaric acid	175
Coumarin	
addition of bromine	174
alkylation at carbonyl O	173
2-arylation	176
chloromethylation	174

**Index terms****Links**

Coumarin ( <i>Continued</i> )		
in cycloadditions	177	
nomenclature/numbering	170	
hv reactions		
addition to cyclopentene	178	
dimerisation	178	
reaction with hydroxide, ring opening	175	
with methyl magnesium iodide	176	
reduction	177	
Coumarinic acid	175	
Coumarins		
4-bromo-, Pd(0) coupling	170	
4,7-dihydroxy-	181	
a 4-methyl-, alkylation at side-chain	178	
4-propanoic acid, acid-catalysed ring closure	171	
ring synthesis	181	
of a 4- <i>c</i> -oalkenyl-	181	
of 6-bromo-4-hydroxy-3-methyl-	182	
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-	181	
of 7-hydroxy-	181	
of 7-hydroxy-4-methyl-	180	
Coupling constants	11	
Coupling reactions (Pd-catalysed), mechanism	40	44
Covalent hydrates	497	
Cyanin chloride	173	
2-Cyanoglycinamide; ring synthesis of pteridines	225	
5-Cyano-1,2,6,7,12,12b-hexahydroindolo[2,3- <i>a</i> ]quinolizine, total synthesis	443	
Cyanuric acid	516	
Cyclazines		
nomenclature/numbering	500	
ring synthesis	500	
(3.2.2)Cyclazine, aromaticity	500	
(3.3.3)Cyclazine, aromaticity	500	
Cyclic AMP	462	
Cyclohexene epoxide	531	

**Index terms****Links**

Cyclohexene oxide, <i>see</i> cyclohexene epoxide		
Cyclopentadienyl anion		
aromaticity	5	
canonical structures	5	
<i>Cypridina</i> luciferin	195	
Cystothiazole A	402	
Cytidine	195	
Cytochromes	238	
Cytosine	206	463
synthesis	199	
 <b>D</b>		
Davicil	72	
DDI, <i>see</i> Dideoxyinosine		
Deboronation	37	
$\pi$ -Deficient heterocycle	3	
Dehydracetic acid	165	
Dehydrogenating agents; pyrylium ring synthesis	160	
Dendrodione	504	
<i>N</i> -Deprotonation <i>see also</i> under individual		
heterocycles	26	
Dialkylaminoalkylation, <i>see</i> Mannich reaction under individual heterocycles		
Diazines		
alkyl-, deprotonation at alkyl	215	
amino-		
basicity	214	
diazotisation	214	
electrophilic substitution	214	
protonation	214	
electrophilic addition at N	190	
halo-		
relative reactivity towards nucleophiles	199	
relative reactivity in Pd(0) couplings	44	
lithiation	201	
nucleophilic additions	190	

**Index terms****Links**Diazines (*Continued*)

nucleophilic displacements	191	198
physical properties	194	
resistance to electrophilic substitution	190	197
structure	4	

## Diazines, oxy-

<i>N</i> -deprotonation	209
replacement of O with halide	211
structure	206

## Diaziridine

nomenclature/numbering	523
------------------------	-----

## Diazirine

nomenclature/numbering	523
reduction	533
ring synthesis	
of 3- <i>n</i> -propyl-	533
of 2-chloro-2-phenyl-	534
2-chloro-2-phenyl-, decomposition to carbene	534

## 1,4-Dicarbonyl compounds

from 2-ethyl-5-methyl-	300
from 2,5-di- <i>t</i> -butyl-	300

## 1,5-Dicarbonyl compounds, synthesis

103

## Dideoxyinosine

463

## Dienomycin

98

## 1,2-Dihydropyrans, ring opening

148 152

## 3,4-Dihydropyran, in protection of alcohols

529

## 1,3-Diiminoisindoline

393

Dimethylaminomethylation, *see* Mannich reaction under individual heterocycles3-Dimethylaminomethylindole *see* Gramine4-Dimethylaminopyridine, *see* DMAP

## Dimroth rearrangement

214 465  
4771,4-Dioxane, *see* Dioxane

## Dioxane

526

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Dioxirane	
dimethyl-, oxidation of a uracil	198
nomenclature/numbering	523
ring synthesis	
of 3,3-dimethyl-	534
of 3-trifluoromethyl-3-methyl-	534
3-trifluoromethyl-3-methyl-, use in oxygen insertion	534
use in epoxidation	534
Dipolar cycloadditions, in ring synthesis	57
Dipole moments, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles	
2,2' - & 4,4' -Dipyridyl	85
Dipyrromethane	243
Dipyrromethene	245
Directed <i>ortho</i> metallation	28
Dithieno[3,2- <i>b</i> :2',3'- <i>d</i> ]thiophene	281
Divicine	195
DMAP	74
in catalysis of <i>O</i> -silylation and <i>O</i> -tritylation	100
DNA	194    463
DoM, <i>see</i> Directed <i>ortho</i> metallation	
d4T	195
<b>E</b>	
Ehrlich reaction	244    331
Electrocyclic processes, in ring synthesis	57
Electron-poor heterocycles	3
Electron-rich heterocycles	5
Electronic spectroscopy	9
Electrophilic substitution	
mechanism	17    63
of five-membered heterocycles	19
partial rate factors	17
of six-membered heterocycles	17
relative rates	17
relative rates for pyrrole, furan and thiophene	19

**Index terms****Links**

Electrophilic substitution ( <i>Continued</i> )		
substituent effects in pyridines	18	
Emetine	121	
Enamine anions	38	67
	93	
Epibatidine	72	
total synthesis	265	
Episulfides	530	532
Epoxides	530	
chiral, synthesis	539	
inversion of stereochemistry	532	
ring opening reactions with nucleophiles	531	
catalysis of	531	
<i>via</i> $\beta$ -elimination	532	
regioselectivity	531	
ring synthesis		
from halohydrins	539	
Sharpless epoxidation	539	
using peracids	539	
Erlenmeyer azlactone	417	
Eschenmoser's salt	277	333
Ethyl red	122	
Ethylene imine, <i>see</i> Azirine		
<b>F</b>		
Feist-Benary synthesis	310	
Firefly	195	
Fischer synthesis	353	
mechanism	354	
Flavone		
epoxidation	174	
oxidative degradation	174	
pigments	178	
reaction with dimethyldioxirane	174	
with malononitrile	176	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Flavone ( <i>Continued</i> )	
ring synthesis	182
Flavones	
3-hydroxy-	174
3-lithio-	176
Flavylum	
nitration	171
reaction with malononitrile anion	172
ring synthesis	180
Flavyliums	
addition of alcohols	171
addition of amines	171
addition of carbon nucleophiles	172
addition of water	171
base-catalysed degradation	171
colour and <i>pH</i>	173
oxidation to flavones	171
oxidative cleavage	171
reduction	172
Fluconazole	504
4(5)-Fluorohistidine, total synthesis	422
Folic acid	224
Food aroma	195
Friedländer synthesis	135
Fukuyama synthesis	364
Fürstner synthesis	363
Furan	
acylation	299
addition of dibenzoyl peroxide	303
C-deprotonation	29 235
	301
dimetallation	30 301
dipole moment	6
electrophilic palladation	302
electrophilic substitution	

**Index terms****Links**Furan (*Continued*)

effect of substituents	234	
positional selectivity	233	
halogenation	298	
Mannich reaction	299	
nitration	297	
nomenclature/numbering	296	
h $\nu$ addition of aldehydes and ketones	305	
protonation	296	
reaction with 2-oxyallylcations	304	
with acetone	299	
with chloral	299	
with diethyl allene-1,3-dicarboxylate	303	
with ethylene carbonate	304	
with maleic anhydride	303	
with radical reagents	26	303
reduction	303	
structure	6	
sulfonation	298	
Vilsmeier formylation	299	
Furan acids, decarboxylation	306	
Furans		
alkoxy-	307	
alkyl-, side-chain deprotonation and ring opening	306	
alkylation	299	
amino-	307	
2-amino-5-methoxycarbonyl-, as diene in cycloaddition	308	
C-2-arylation, Pd(0) catalysis	302	
basicity	296	
3,4-bis(trimethylsilyl)-	312	
1,3-bis(furan-2-yl)propane, reaction with DMAD	304	
3,5-bis(trimethylsilyl)-1-benzyl-, <i>ipso</i> 2-iodination	303	
3,4-bis(trimethylsilyl)-		
<i>ipso</i> mono-iodination	303	
isomerisation to 2,4-bis(trimethylsilyl)-	303	
1,1-bis(3,5-dimethylfuran-2-yl)ethane, reaction with dienone	304	

**Index terms****Links**Furans (*Continued*)

2- & 3-boronic acids, Pd(0) coupling	37	45
	300	302
2-carboxylic acid, C-deprotonation	301	
C-2-deprotonation	301	
2,3-dibromo-, metal-halogen exchange	302	
2,3-dibromo-5-methoxycarbonyl-, selective Pd(0) coupling	302	
dienes in cycloadditions	303	
2,5-diformyl-	30	
2,3-dihydro-	529	
Pd(0) coupling	536	
2,5-dihydro-adducts	297	
2,5-dihydro-2-carboxylic acid	303	
2,3-dihydro-3-carboxylic acid	303	
2,5-dihydro-2,5-dimethoxy-	298	
2,5-dihydro-2-nitro-5-acetoxy-	298	
2,5-dilithio-	30	301
electrophilic substitution, relative reactivity	19	234
2-formyl- <i>see</i> Furfural		
2-formyl-3-boronic acid, Pd(0) coupling	302	
hydroxy-, tautomerism	306	
2-hydroxy-5-methyl-, tautomerism	306	
intramolecular cycloaddition with vinylsulfone	305	
3-iodo-4-phenyl-, Pd(0) coupling	303	
3-iodo-4-trimethylsilyl-, Pd(0) coupling	303	
2-lithio-	301	302
2-lithio-3,5-bis(trimethylsilyl)-	303	
a 2-lithio-	301	
2-lithio-5- <i>t</i> -butoxy-	307	
2-lithio-2,3-dihydro-	536	
3-lithio-	301	303
3-lithio-2-carboxy-	301	
5-magnesio-2-ethoxycarbonyl-	33	
mercuration	300	
2-nitro-, in VNS 3-substitution	300	
2-phenylsulfonyl, from 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dimethoxy-	298	

**Index terms****Links**Furans (*Continued*)

protonated, ring opening	297
a 2,3-quinodimethane	60
reaction with singlet oxygen	305
ring synthesis	309
of 3-acetyl-2,4-dimethyl-	311
of 3,4-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-	309
of 2- <i>n</i> -butyl-	309
of cycloheptano[ <i>c</i> ]-	310
of cyclooctano[ <i>b</i> ]-	312
of 2,5-di- <i>t</i> -butyl-	309
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-2,5-dimethyl-	311
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-2-methyl-	311
of 2-ethyl-4-methyl-	309
of 2-ethyl-5-thiophen-2-yl-	310
of 2- <i>c</i> -hexyl-3-ethoxycarbonyl-4,5-dimethyl-	311
of 3-iodo-2- <i>n</i> -butyl-5- <i>c</i> -hexyl-	311
of 2-methoxycarbonylmethyl-5-arylmethyl-	311
a 2-stannyloxy-, reaction with aldehyde	307
2-(thiophen-2-yl)-, selective acylation	19
3-trimethylsilyl-4-phenyl-, <i>ipso</i> iodination	303
2-trimethylsilyloxy-, conversion to butenolides	307
3-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-, conversion to lithio derivative	37
3-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-	
<i>ipso</i> acylation	303
Pd(0) coupling	303
3-trimethylstannyl-, Pd(0) coupling	303
a 2-vinyl-, as diene in cycloaddition	305
3-zincate-2-ethoxycarbonyl-	38
2-zincio-, Pd(0) coupling	44
Furaneol, total synthesis	312
Furfuryl halides	309
Furfural	296
manufacture from polysaccharides	308
5-hydroxymethyl-, ring synthesis	312
dimethylhydrazone, diene in Diels-Alder reactions	304

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
Furoxans nomenclature/numbering	511	
Fusarinic acid, total syntheses	109	
<b>G</b>		
Gassman synthesis	363	
Genetic code	464	
Ghosez' aza-diene	107	
Glucose		
conformational/structural isomerisation	529	
reaction with acetone	530	
Glutaconaldehyde, sodium salt	99	
Gramine	333	
salts, displacement of N	345	
Grandberg synthesis	356	
Granisetron	449	
Griseofulvin	380	
Grossularine-2 total synthesis		
Grubbs metathesis	539	
Guanidines		
in pyrimidine ring synthesis	219	
<i>N</i> -substituted, preparation using pyrazole	433	
Guanine	461	
synthesis from uric acid	476	
Guanine/cytosine, hydrogen bonding	464	
Guanosine	462	
Guareschi synthesis	106	
<b>H</b>		
Haem	237	
Halogenation, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles		
Halogen dance, base-catalysed	281	
Hammick reaction	94	130
Hantzsch synthesis of pyridines	104	
Hantzsch synthesis of pyrroles	258	
Hantzsch synthesis of thiazoles	419	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Heck reaction	
3-bromoquinoline in	43
a 2-palladated furan in	43
a 2-palladated indole in	43
intramolecular, synthesis of an indole	45
mechanism	43
Heme, <i>see</i> haem	
Herbicides	196
Hexazine	516
Hinsberg synthesis	287 290
Hippuric acid	417
Histamine	402
Histidine	402
in enzymes	403
methyl ester, reaction with GDI	405
Hofmann exhaustive methylation	528
Hofmann-Löffler-Freytag reaction	538
Hückel rule	1
Hydralazine	196
$\beta$ -Hydride elimination (Pd-catalysis)	42
Hydrogenation, ionic	283
3-Hydroxy-(1 <i>H</i> )-pyrazin-6-one	196
Hygrine, biosynthesis	528
Hypoxanthine	461
<b>I</b>	
Ibudilast	492
Idoxuridine	195
Imidazole	
canonical structures	6
nitration	406
nomenclature/numbering	402 404
ring synthesis	419
Imidazoles	
acidity	409

**Index terms****Links**Imidazoles (*Continued*)

C-2-acylation	408	
a 2-acyl-, as aza-diene	413	
N-acylation	405	
N-acyl-, N-alkylation, regiochemistry	404	
N-alkylation	404	410
alkyl-, deprotonation at side-chain	414	
amino-		
diazotisation	417	
protonation, basicity	416	
2- & 5-carboxylic acids, decarboxylation	406	
C-deprotonation	410	
N-deprotonation	409	
1,4-dilithio-	411	
1,4-dinitro, nucleophilic 5-substitution	409	
C-H exchange	406	
a 4-formyl-, intramolecular 5-radical alkylation	412	
halogenation	407	
2-halo-, nucleophilic displacements	409	
hydrogen bonding	403	
4-iodo-2-methyl-1-triphenylmethyl-, Pd(0) coupling	412	
lithiation	31	
2-lithio-1-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl-	410	
4-lithio-1-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl-2-phenylsulfonyl-	410	
5-lithio-2-phenylthio-1-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl-	410	
Mannich reaction	408	
1-methanesulfonyl-	410	
4(5)-methyl-, N-arylation	404	
nomenclature of substituted	404	
oxy-, tautomerism	416	
4(5)-phenyl-, from 4-phenyloxazole	409	
N-protecting groups for C-deprotonation	410	
protonation, basicity	403	
ring synthesis	419	
of 2-acetamidocyclopentano-[d]-	419	
of 4-amino-5-ethoxycarbonyl-	423	

**Index terms****Links**Imidazoles (*Continued*)

of 1- <i>t</i> -butyl-5-methyl-	421	
of 1- <i>n</i> -butyl-5-methyl-4-phenyl- <i>N</i> -oxide	418	
of 1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonylamino-4-methoxycarbonyl-5- <i>i</i> -butyl-	422	
of 1-hydroxy- <i>N</i> -3-oxide	418	
of 1-methyl-2,4,5-triphenyl-	418	
1-(3-(1,2,4-triazin-2-yl)propyl)-, as dienophile intramolecular	413	
2,4,5-tribromo-1-ethoxymethyl-, selective Grignard formation	34	
4(5)-(2-trifluoroacetylamino)ethyl-, 2-radical alkylation	412	
1-trimethylsilyl-, di- <i>N</i> -methylation	404	
a 5-vinyl, as diene in cycloaddition	414	
2-zincio-1-dimethylaminosulfonyl-	411	
Imidazolium		
<i>N</i> -acyl-, nucleophilic addition	414	
1,3-dibenzoyl-, as a formyl <sup>+</sup> equivalent	408	
<i>C</i> -H exchange	406	409
2-methyl-3-acyl-, deprotonation at methyl	414	
ring opening	415	
Imidazol-2-one, protonation	417	
Imidazo[2,3- <i>b</i> ]oxazole		
ring synthesis		
of 2-phenyl-4-methyl-	499	
2-phenyl-4-methyl-, Mannich reaction	499	
Imidazo[1,2- <i>a</i> ]pyridine		
basicity	492	
halogenation	492	
nitration	492	
nomenclature/numbering	492	
ring synthesis		
of 2,3-dimethyl-	493	
Imidazo[1,2- <i>a</i> ]pyridines		
halo-, nucleophilic substitution	493	
lithiation	492	
Imidazo[1,5- <i>a</i> ]pyridines		
benzoylation	494	
5-lithio-3-ethylthio-	494	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Imidazo[1,5- <i>a</i> ]pyridines ( <i>Continued</i> )	
nomenclature/numbering and basicity	492
ring synthesis	494
of 3-phenylamino-	494
of 3-thione	494
Vilsmeier formylation	493
Imidazo[2,3- <i>b</i> ]pyridines	
ring synthesis	
of 1- <i>t</i> -butylamino-2-phenyl-	498
Imidazo[3,4- <i>a</i> ]pyrimidines	
nucleophilic addition	497
Imidazo[1,5- <i>c</i> ]pyrimidine	
nomenclature/numbering	492
Imidazo[1,5- <i>d</i> ]triazine	
nomenclature/numbering	492
Imidazylates as leaving groups	406
Indazole	
<i>N</i> -alkylation	450
regioselectivity	454
nomenclature/numbering	449
nitration	450
3-oxy-ring synthesis	
of 1-acetyl-3-methoxycarbonyl-	457
of 3-(2-amino-5-iodophenyl)-	456
of 3-dimethylamino-1-phenyl-	457
of 3-carboxy-	457
3-trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy-1-benzyl-, Pd(0) coupling	452
tautomerism	454
Indigo	348
Indol-3-ylacetic acid	325
Indole alkaloids	325
Indole carboxylic acids, decarboxylation	346
Indole	
addition of bisulphite	320
3-alkylation with benzotriazolylmethanol	521

**Index terms****Links**Indole (*Continued*)

canonical structures	7	
<i>N</i> -deprotonation	321	337
dimerisation	333	
electrophilic substitution		
regioselectivity	319	
<i>C</i> -2-substitution, possible mechanisms	320	330
halogenation	328	
history	324	
<i>C</i> -lithiation	29	321
Mannich reaction	320	333
manufacture	324	
mercuration	335	
nitration	326	
nitrosation	334	
reaction with bis(methoxycarbonyl)-		
carbene	342	
with diazonium ions	334	
with formaldehyde	332	
with lithium and trimethylsilyl chloride	342	
with methyl vinyl ketone	332	
with nitroethene	333	
ring synthesis	360	
structure	7	
sulfenylation	327	
sulfonation	327	
Indoles		
acidity	337	
3-acyl-, reduction to 3-alkylindoles	321	346
<i>N</i> -acyl-, photo-catalysed cycloaddition to 2,3-bond	344	
<i>C</i> - and <i>N</i> -acylation	328	
2-alkylation, mechanism	331	
2-alkylation, intramolecular, with nitron	334	
alkyl-		
acylation at alkyl	345	
exchange at alkyl	345	

**Index terms****Links**Indoles (*Continued*)

C-alkylation	330	332
N-alkylation	338	
amino-, tautomerism	350	
autooxidation	336	
basicity	325	
1-benzyl-, 3-nitration	326	
1-benzyl-2,3-dicarboxylic acid anhydride, selective carbonyl reaction	347	
a 3-boronic acid	34	
3-boronic acid-1-phenylsulfonyl-, oxidation	349	
5-boronic acid, Pd(0) coupling	341	
bromination	328	
3-bromo-, reaction with pyrrole	334	
3-(2-carboxyethyl)-, intramolecular 4-acylation	330	
chlorination	328	
3-chloromercuri-4-bromo-1-tosyl-, Pd(0) coupling	335	
conversion to tryptophan	332	
a cyclopentano[ <i>b</i> ]-, by intramolecular 2-alkylation	331	
C-2-deprotonation	337	
N-deprotonation	321	337
as dienophile with a 1,2,4,5-tetrazine	344	
2,3-dihydro-	342	
dehydrogenation to indoles	365	527
1-diethoxymethyl-, from indole	329	
4,7-dihydro-	342	
2,3-dihydro-1-acetyl-2-sulfonic acid, bromination	326	
1,3-dimethyl-		
reaction with 4-methylpent-3-en-2-one	332	
reaction with methyl vinyl ketone	332	
2,3-dimethyl-		
lithiation at 2-methyl	345	
3-dimethylaminomethyl-	333	
electrophilic palladation	335	
electrophilic substitution, relative reactivity	19	
3-formyl-, 4-thallation	335	
3-formyl-2-(furan-2-yl)-, formylation	20	

**Index terms****Links**Indoles (*Continued*)

2-(furan-2-yl)-, selective formylation	20	
halogenation	328	
1-hydroxy-		
dimerisation	350	
<i>O</i> -alkylation	350	
synthesis	367	
tautomerism	350	
5-hydroxy-, triflate, Pd(0) coupling	44	
3-hydroxyalkylation with diethyl mesoxalate	331	
1-hydroxy-3-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-, rearrangement to 5-hydroxy-	350	
7-iodo-, from an indoline	365	
3-iodo-5-bromo-1-tosyl-, Pd(0) coupling	341	
1-(3-iodoprop-2-en-1-yl)-, radical cyclisation	341	
1-iodomagnesio-, <i>see</i> Indolyl Grignard reagent		
lithiation	31	337
1-lithio-	337	
1-lithio-2,3-dimethyl-	339	
2-lithio-1-carboxylic acid lithium salt	337	
2-lithio-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-	339	
2-lithio-1- <i>t</i> -butylaminocarbonyl-	338	340
2-lithio-3-iodo-1-phenylsulphonyl-	29	
2-lithio-1-phenylsulfonyl-	340	
3-lithio-1- <i>t</i> -butyldimethylsilyl-	340	
3-lithio-1-phenylsulfonyl-	340	
isomerisation to 2-lithio-	31	
4-lithio-3-dimethylamino-1-tri- <i>i</i> -propylsilyl-	338	
5-lithio-1-potassio-	341	
1-magnesio-5-methyl-, with an aziridine	339	
3-magnesio-1-phenylsulfonyl-	340	
1-methyl-		
chromium carbonyl complex	337	
radical benzoyloxylation	341	
2-methyl-		
metallation at methyl	39	
reaction with acetone	331	

**Index terms****Links**Indoles (*Continued*)

3-hydrazination	327	
3-arylalkylation	332	
3-methyl-		
oxidative cleavage of 2,3-bond	336	
2-(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-, radical 2-stannylation	341	
a 2-(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl-, intramolecular radical 2-alkylation	341	
3-methyl-2-(3-oxobut-1-yl)-	332	
1-methoxy-2-formyl-, nucleophilic 3-substitution	350	
1-methoxy-3-formyl-4-iodo-, nucleophilic 2-substitution	350	
5-nitro-1-methoxymethyl-, in VNS 4-substitution	337	
3-nitroso-, tautomerism	335	
nomenclature/numbering	319	
a 2-palladated, Heck coupling	336	
perhydro-	342	
1-phenylsulfonyl-		
C-deprotonation	337	340
3-nitration	326	
<i>N</i> -protecting groups for C-2-deprotonation	327	
protonation	325	
a 2,3-quinodimethane	60	61
a 4,5-quinodimethane	60	
reaction with MoOPH	336	
with oxalyl chloride	329	
with radicals	341	
with strong bases	337	
with dehydroalanine derivative	332	
reduction	342	
ring synthesis		
of 3-acetyl-	444	
of 6-acetylamino-4-methoxy-2-methoxycarbonyl-	58	
of 7-benzyloxy-	358	
of 4-bromo-	365	
of 5-bromo-2-(3-phenylpropyl)-	359	
of 7-bromo-	361	
of 4-chloro-	366	

**Index terms****Links**Indoles (*Continued*)

of 7-chloro-	364
of 5-chloro-2-phenyl-	359
of 2,3-dimethyl-	355
of 1,3-dimethyl-4-(2-hydroxy-2-methyl)ethyl-	365
of 2-ethoxycarbonyl-	357
of 7-ethoxycarbonyl-	358
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-1-benzyloxycarbonyl-	356
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-2-methyl-	355
of 5-ethoxycarbonyl-2-methyl-	363
of 2-ethoxycarbonyl-6-phenylthio-	357
of 2-ethyl-	355
of 5-fluoro-3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-	357
of 3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-5-fluoro-	357
of 5-hydroxy-3-methoxycarbonyl-2-methyl-	363
of 2-(3-hydroxypropyl)-	360
of 7-iodo-	365
of 1-(4-methylphenylsulfonyl)-7-methyl-	361
of 3-methoxycarbonyl-2- <i>n</i> -butyl-1-methanesulfonyl-	359
of 3-methoxycarbonylmethyl-	364
of 3-methoxycarbonylmethyl-4-methoxy-	358
of 3-methoxycarbonylmethyl-2-phenyl-	364
of 3-methyl-	360
of 1-methoxycarbonyl- from 1-methoxycarbonylpyrrole	251
of 2-nitro-	364
of 2-phenyl-	354
of 1-phenylcyclopentano[ <i>b</i> ]-	355
of 3-(thiazol-2-yl)-	363
of 1-trifluoroacetyl-5-methyl-	360
of 6-trifluoromethyl-	359
of 2-trimethylsilyl-3-methyl-	359
of 3-trimethylsilyl-1-methyl-	333
3,3-spirocyclopropane	346
4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-	342
thallation	335
3-trifluoroacetyl, reaction with amine	347

**Index terms****Links**Indoles (*Continued*)

3-trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy-1-phenylsulfonyl-	349	
5-trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy-, Pd(0) coupling	341	
4-trimethylsilyl-	342	
Vilsmeier formylation	329	
a 1-vinylamino-, rearrangement with 3-alkylation	344	
a 3-vinyloxy-2,3-dihydro-, rearrangement with 4-alkylation	344	
a 3-vinyloxy-, rearrangement with 2-alkylation	344	
2-zincate-1-phenylsulfonyl-	340	
a 3-zincio-, Pd(0) coupling	37	
3 <i>H</i> -indole	324	355
ring synthesis		
of 3-ethyl-2,3-dimethyl-	355	
Indole-3-acetic acid, reaction with acetic anhydride	330	
Indolenine, <i>see</i> 3 <i>H</i> -indole		
Indoleninium, <i>see</i> 3 <i>H</i> -indolium		
Indoles, oxy-, <i>see</i> Oxindole, Indoxyl, and Isatin		
Indoline, <i>see</i> Indole, 2,3-dihydro-		
Indolines, dehydrogenation to indoles	365	
Indoliums (1 <i>H</i> , 2 <i>H</i> , & 3 <i>H</i> )	325	330
	342	
3 <i>H</i> -Indolium, 1,2,3,3-tetramethyl-	330	
Indolizine		
nomenclature/numbering	489	
reaction with diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate	490	
Indolizines		
alkyl-, side-chain metallation	490	
aromaticity	489	
acylation	490	
lithiation	491	
2-methyl-, nitration, regioselectivity	490	
nitration	490	
protonation	490	
reduction	490	
ring synthesis		

**Index terms****Links**

Indolizines ( <i>Continued</i> )	
of 2-phenyl-	491
of 1-cyano-3-benzoyl-5-formyl-ethylene acetal	491
of 2-cyano-3-phenyl-	534
Indolo[2,3- <i>d</i> ]pyrone, diene in cycloadditions	330
Indolyl anions	337
Indolyl Grignard reagent	337
reaction with 2-phenylsulfonylbuta-1,3-diene	343
Indomethacin	325
Indophenine	276
Indoxyl	
autoxidation	348
deprotonation	348
tautomerism	348
Indoxyls	
1-acetyl-	349
formation from 1-acetylindole	336
<i>O</i> -acetyl-	349
reaction with aldehydes	349
ring synthesis	
of 1-acetyl	367
of 1-ethyl-	367
of 1-phenylsulfonyl-	349
Inosine	462
1,1-Insertion (Pd-catalysis)	41
1,2-Insertion (Pd-catalysis)	41
Intal	170
Iodination, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycle	
Isatin	
conversion to 3-triphenylphosphorylideneoxindole	350
reaction with triphenylphosphine	
ring synthesis	367
Isatins	
7-ethyl-, bromination	349
7-ethyl-5-bromo-, <i>N</i> -alkylation	349

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
Isatins ( <i>Continued</i> )		
reduction to oxindoles	349	
ring synthesis		
of 6,7-dimethoxy-5-methyl-	142	
Isay synthesis	225	
Isobenzofuran		
diene in Diels-Alder additions	393	395
nomenclature/numbering	392	
Isobenzofurans		
4,5-dimethoxy-, reaction with DMAD	396	
ring synthesis	395	
of 1-methyl-	396	
of 4,5-dimethoxy-	396	
of 2-methyl-3-phenyl-	393	
1,3-diphenyl-		
diene in Diels-Alder additions	393	
synthesis	396	
1-lithio-	396	
1-phenyl-3-methyl-, reaction with DMAD	393	
Isobenzothiophene, <i>see</i> Benzo[c]thiophene		
Isocarbostyryl, <i>see</i> 1-Isoquinolone		
Isochromylium, <i>see</i> 2-Benzopyrylium		
Isocoumarin		
nomenclature/numbering	170	
Isocoumarins		
as diene in intramolecular Diels-Alder	177	
ring synthesis	184	
of 3- <i>t</i> -butyl-4-methyl-	184	
of 4-iodo-3- <i>n</i> -propyl-	184	
Isoindole		
diene in Diels-Alder additions	322	
nomenclature/numbering	392	
synthesis	394	
tautomerism	392	

**Index terms****Links**

## Isoindoles

1-bromo-, Vilsmeier formylation	393
2- <i>t</i> -butyl-	
<i>C</i> -alkylation	393
coupling with $\text{ArN}_2^+$	393
2-ethyl-, synthesis	394
1-phenyl, tautomerism	394
protonation	392
ring synthesis	
of 2-methyl-1,3-diphenyl-	395
of 1-phenyl-	394

2*H*-Isoindole, *See* Isoindole

Isoniazide	72
------------	----

## Isoquinoline

alkylation at N	122
amination	124
basicity	122
electrophilic substitution	
regioselectivity	68
mechanism	18
halogenation	123
hydroxylation	125
low reactivity of 3-position to nucleophiles	69
nitration	122
nomenclature/numbering	121
nucleophilic alkylation and arylation	124
protonation	122
radical substitution	24 127
reduction of pyridine ring	127
ring oxidation	123
ring synthesis	136 139
sulfonation	122

## Isoquinolines

alkyl-, side-chain deprotonation	130
amino-, basicity	130
6-amino-5-nitro-, from 5-nitroisoquinoline	124

**Index terms****Links**

Isoquinolines ( <i>Continued</i> )		
3-bromo-, conversion into. 3-aminoisoquinoline	125	
chloro-, relative reactivity in nucleophilic substitution	22	
1,2-dihydro-, aromatisation	131	
1,2-dihydro-2-benzoyl-1-cyano-, from Reissert reaction	131	
from 2-benzopyryliums and ammonia	172	
halo-, nucleophilic displacement of halide	125	
3-hydroxy-, tautomeric equilibrium	129	
lithiation	126	
natural occurrence	121	
nucleophilic substitution, regioselectivity	69	
a 3,4-quinodimethane	60	
Reissert reaction	131	
ring synthesis	136	139
of 3,4-dihydro-1-methyl-	138	
of 3,4-dihydro-6-methoxy-1-phenyl-	138	
of 6,7-dimethoxy-	137	
of 6,7-dimethoxy-1,3-dimethyl-	138	
of 4-ethoxycarbonyl-3-phenyl-	140	
of 7-methoxy-1-methyl-	137	
of 1-methyl-	137	
of 7-nitro-	139	
of 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-6,7-dihydroxy-1-(2,3-methylenedioxyphenyl)-	139	
of 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-6-methoxy-	139	
Isoquinoline carboxylic acids, decarboxylation	130	
Isoquinoline <i>N</i> -oxide		
conversion into 1-cyanoisoquinoline	132	
nitration	132	
Isoquinoliniums	131	
cycloaddition of enols	128	
2-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)- with chiral amine oxidation	131	
2-(1-phenylethyl)-, chiral addition of Grignard	132	
reduction	128	131
Isoquinolones, structure	128	
1-Isoquinolone		
synthesis from isoquinoline	125	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
1-Isoquinolone ( <i>Continued</i> )	
replacement of O with Hal	130
1-Isoquinolones	
2-methyl-, Vilsmeier formylation	130
ring synthesis	
of 7-bromo-3,4-dihydro-2-methyl-	138
Isothiazole	
nomenclature/numbering	431
sulfonation	433
Isothiazoles	
alkyl-, acidity of side-chain	438
<i>N</i> -alkylation	432
amino-	439
<i>C</i> -deprotonation	434 435
halo-, nucleophilic substitution	434
5-lithio-	435
5-lithio-3-phenyl-	435
4-magnesio-	436
nitration	433
oxy-, tautomerism	439
protonation, basicity	432
reduction, cleavage of ring	436
ring synthesis	
of 4-ethoxycarbonyl-3-methyl-5-(4-methylphenylsulfonyl)amino-	441
of 4-methoxycarbonyl-3-methyl-5-phenyl-	441
Isothiazolo[4,5- <i>f</i> ]benzothiazole	
ring synthesis	457
Isoxazole	
nomenclature/numbering	431
ring synthesis	440
Isoxazoles	
alkyl-, acidity of side-chain	438
<i>N</i> -alkylation	432 435
conversion into 1,2,4-thiadiazoles	437
3-ethoxycarbonyl-3-ethyl-5-methyl-	442
from 4-pyrones	158

**Index terms****Links**Isoxazoles (*Continued*)

4-lithio-1-triphenylmethyl-	436
protonation, basicity	432
reduction, cleavage of ring	436
ring opening following C-deprotonation	434
ring synthesis	
of 5- <i>i</i> -butyl-8-methyl-	443
of 3,5-diphenyl-	441
of 3-(2-phenylethyl)-	443
of 3-phenyl-5-trimethylsilylmethyl-	443
of 5-methoxycarbonyl-3-phenyl- & isomer	442
of 3-phenyl-5-trimethylsilylmethyl-	443
of 5-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-3-phenyl-	35
Isoxazoliums, ring cleavage with base	438
Isoxazolo[2,3- <i>d</i> ]pyrimidine	
diamino-, ring synthesis	434

**J**

Japp-Klingemann synthesis	368
---------------------------	-----

**K**

Kenner synthesis	260
Ketorolac	238
Knorr synthesis	256
Knorr's pyrrole, <i>see</i> Pyrrole, 3,5-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,4-dimethyl-	

**L**

$\beta$ -Lactams	526	535
conversion to 4-acetoxazetidinones	535	
reaction at carbonyl group	535	
ring synthesis	538	
$\beta$ -Lactones, ring opening <i>via</i> nucleophilic attack	535	
Lamivudine	195	
Lamotrigine	504	
Lawesson's reagent	287	

**Index terms****Links**

Leflunomide	431	
Leimgruber-Batcho synthesis	357	
Literature of heterocyclic chemistry	xvi	
Lithiation		
by deprotonation, mechanism	27	
by Hal exchange, mechanism	28	
five-membered heterocycles	29	
positional selectivity	28	
reagents for	28	29
regioselectivity, factors controlling	27	
six-membered heterocycles	32	
solvents for	28	
Lithio derivatives, conversion to Zn, B, Si and Sn reagents	34	
Losartan	402	
LSD	325	
Lupinine	498	
Lysergic acid diethylamide, <i>see</i> LSD		

**M**

Madelung synthesis	359
Malvin chloride	173
Mannich reaction, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles	
Meisenheimer complexes	21
Melamine	504
Melatonin	324
6-Mercaptopurine	463
Mesoionic compounds, structures	8
Metallation, competitive	27
Methotrexate	225
Methoxatin	121
total synthesis	141
<i>N</i> -Methylpyrrolidone	526
Metrinidazole	403
Minisci reaction	23
Mitomycin C	526

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Morphine	121
Mucohalic acids	299
<b>N</b>	
NADP, <i>see</i> Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide	
NADPH, hydride donation by	527
Naphthalene, bond lengths	2
Naphthalene, structure	2
1,6-Naphthyridine	
1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-, ring synthesis	413
2,6-Naphthyridine	
3-phenyl-, 2-oxide, ring synthesis	139
Nemertelline	72
total synthesis	110
Nenitzescu synthesis	363
Niacin <i>see</i> Nicotinamide	
Nicotinamide	71
Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide	71 527
Nicotine	71
Nitration, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles	
Nitrene insertion	58
Nitrenes, in ring synthesis	58
Nitrile oxides, dipolar cycloadditions	57
Nitroarenes, from pyryliums	154
Nitrofurazone	296
<sup>1</sup> H NMR coupling constants	11
<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectroscopy	9
<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectroscopy	10
<sup>15</sup> N NMR spectroscopy	11
Nomenclature	xiv
Norbornadiene	
as ethyne equivalent in cycloaddition giving a pyridine	107
Nucleic acids	194 461
	462 463

**Index terms****Links**

Nucleophilic substitution		
aromatic, mechanism	20	65
of six-membered heterocycles	20	
positional selectivity	21	
Nucleosides	194	463
Nucleotides	194	463
 <b>O</b>		
Octaethylhemiporphycene, ring synthesis	264	
Octaethylporphyrin, total syntheses	263	
Omeprazole	449	
Ondansetron	325	
total synthesis	367	
Ornithine	528	
1,3,4-Oxadiazinone, 2-methoxycarbonyl-5-phenyl-, as diene in 2-pyrone synthesis	163	
1,2,4-Oxadiazole, nomenclature/numbering	511	
1,2,4-Oxadiazole		
ring synthesis		
of 3-(4-chlorophenylsulfonylmethyl)-5-ethoxycarbonyl-	514	
of 3-methyl-5-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-	514	
of 3-(4-methylphenyl)-4 <i>H</i> -5-one	513	
of 3-phenyl-5-(2-amino-4-(2-hydroxyethoxy)furan-3-yl)-	514	
1,2,5-Oxadiazoles		
ring-deprotonation and ring opening	512	
ring synthesis		
of 3-phenyl-	515	
nomenclature/numbering	511	
1,3,4-Oxadiazole		
ring synthesis		
of 2-(furan-2-yl)-5-phenyl-	514	
of 2-phenyl-	514	
nomenclature/numbering	452	
Oxanosine	463	
1,4-Oxazinone		
3,5-dichloro-6-phenyl-, in cycloaddition giving a pyridine	107	

**Index terms****Links**

Oxaziridine		
nomenclature/numbering		523
ring synthesis		
of chiral		534
chiral, use in asymmetric hydroxylation		534
Oxazole		
nitration		406
nomenclature/numbering		402
Oxazoles		
4-aldehydes and -ketones, isomerisation		413
C-alkyl-, deprotonation at side-chain		414
N-alkylation		404
ANRORC process		408
aza-dienes in cycloadditions		412
C-deprotonation	409	410
C-H exchange	406	409
halogenation		407
2-halo-, nucleophilic displacements		409
2-lithio-4-methyl-, ring opening		411
Mannich reaction		408
protonation, basicity		406
reaction with singlet oxygen		412
ring synthesis		
of 5-amino-4-cyano-2- <i>c</i> -propyl-		420
of 4,5-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-		419
of 5-(1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonylaminoethyl)-		421
of 4-cyano-5-methoxy-2-phenyl-		422
of 2,5-diphenyl-		420
of 4-ethoxycarbonyl-		420
of 4-ethoxycarbonyl-5-phenyl-		421
of 5-ethoxy-2- <i>c</i> -hexylcarbonyl-		420
of 5-ethoxy-4-methyl-		423
of 2-methyl-5-phenylsulfonylmethyl-		421
of 5-methoxy-4-methoxycarbonyl-2-(5-methoxy-2-phenyloxazol-4-yl)-		422
2-trimethylstannyl-4-methyl, Pd(0) coupling		45
a 2-trimethylsilyl derivative, <i>ipso</i> substitution		36

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Oxazoles ( <i>Continued</i> )	
2-zincio-	411
Oxazoliums	
C-H exchange	415
2-lithio-1-trihydridoboryl-	411
ring opening	415
Oxazolones	
conversion to halide	417
mesoionic	417
acyl-, as dienophiles in cycloadditions	413
Oxetane	534
ring openings by nucleophilic attack	535
Oxetanes	
formation by $h\nu$ addition of aldehydes/ketones to furans	305
ring synthesis	539
2H-Oxete	534
Oxidation of heterocycles	46
Oxidative addition (Pd-catalysis)	40
3-Oxidopyridinium, dipolar cycloaddition	87
Oxindole	
deprotonation	347
reaction with aldehydes	348
tautomerism	347
Oxindoles	
ring synthesis	
of 1-ethyl-4-methyl-	366
of 1-ethyl-6-methyl-	366
of 3-ethyl-1-methyl-	366
of 6-fluoro-	366
of 3,3-spirocyclohexane-1-methyl-	367
Oxiranes	531
Oxy- and Thiadiazoles	511
amino-	513
halo-, nucleophilic substitution, relative reactivities	512
mercuration	512

**Index terms****Links**Oxy- and Thiadiazoles (*Continued*)

relative aromaticities	512	
------------------------	-----	--

**P**

Paal-Knorr synthesis of pyrroles	255	
Paal-Knorr synthesis of furans	308	
Palladation (aromatic substitution)	42	
Palladium complexes, structure	40	
Palladium-alkene complexes (Pd-catalysis)	42	
Palladium-catalysis	40	
reaction types	40	
Papaverine	121	
total synthesis	141	
[6.6]Paracyclophane, total synthesis	290	
Paraquat	72	85
Paterno-Biichi reaction	539	
Payne rearrangement	531	
Pechmann synthesis	181	
Pelargonidin chloride, total synthesis	185	
Pemirolast	498	
Penicillins	526	535
Pentazine	516	
Pentazole, structure	505	
Pentothal, ring synthesis	220	
Pfizinger synthesis	136	142
Phenanthrene		
2-ethoxycarbonylpyrrolo[3,4- <i>l</i> ]-, ring synthesis	260	
Phenols, from pyryliums	152	
2-Phenyl-1-benzopyrylium, <i>see</i> flavylum		
Phenylbutazone	431	
Photosynthesis	237	
Phthalazine, nomenclature/numbering	194	
Phthalocyanine	393	
Picolines, <i>see</i> Pyridines, methyl-		

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
Pictet-Gams synthesis	138	
Pictet-Spengler synthesis	138	
Pigments, in flowers, grapes, wine	173	
Pinacyanol	122	
Piper azine	195	
diketo-, from amino acids	221	
Piperideine	527	
trimerisation	527	
Piperidine	86	527
basicity	528	
dipole moment	3	
nucleophilicity, <i>N</i> -alkylation	528	
Piperidine, 1-methyl-	95	
Piperidines		
conformation	528	
orientation of N lone pair	528	
p <i>K</i> <sub>a</sub> Values for deprotonation of five-membered heterocycles	26	
Plancher rearrangement	330	
Plant-growth regulators	196	
Poly(pyrrole)	546	
Poly(thiophene)	546	
Pomeranz-Fritsch synthesis	136	
Porphobilinogen	237	
total synthesis	262	
Porphyrin, from porphyrinogen	244	
Porphyrinogen, ring synthesis	244	
Prialdoxime	72	
Protonation <i>see also</i> under individual		
heterocycles	16	
Protoporphyrin IX	238	
Pteridines	215	224
Pterins	224	
Purine		
decomposition in acid	465	
nomenclature/numbering	461	

**Index terms****Links**

Purine ( <i>Continued</i> )	
tautomerism	461
Purines	
2-acetylamino-6-diphenylaminocarbonyl-oxy-, selective <i>N</i> -9-alkylation	467
alkylamino-, synthesis <i>via</i> Dimroth rearrangement	465
<i>N</i> -alkylation	465
<i>via</i> anions	466
7/9 regioselectivity	467
amino-	
diazotisation	477
replacement of N with Hal	478
side-chain <i>N</i> -alkylation <i>via</i> Dimroth rearrangement	465
a 2-amino-, diazotisation	478
a 6-amino-, side-chain <i>N</i> -alkylation	477
a 6-amino-, conversion to 6-(1,3,4-triazol-1-yl)-	472
2-arylsulfonyl-, nucleophilic displacements	471
6-benzylamino-2-(2-hydroxyethyl)amino-, from solid phase synthesis	543
a 6-bromo-, displacement with N, Pd(0) catalysis	472
an 8-bromo-2,6-diamino-, Pd(0) coupling	475
a 6-chloro-, conversion to 6-benzoyl-	472
a 6-chloro-, Ni(0) coupling	474
<i>C</i> -deprotonation, regioselectivity	473
<i>N</i> -deprotonation, acidity	472
halo-	
nucleophilic displacements, Cu-catalysis	471
regioselectivity	470
trimethylamine catalysis	471
halogenation	468
a 2-iodo-4-amino-, nucleophilic displacements	471
a 2-iodo-6-amino-, Pd(0) coupling	474
lithiation	473
a 2-lithio-6-chloro-8-trimethylsilyl-	474
6-lithio-9-(tetrahydropyran-2-yl)-	473
8-lithio-9-(tetrahydropyran-2-yl)-	473
an 8-lithio-6-amino-	473
an 8-lithio-6-chloro-	474

**Index terms****Links**

2-acetylamino-6-diphenylaminocarbonyl-oxy-, selective <i>N</i> -9-alkylation ( <i>Continued</i> )	
an 8-lithio-6-chloro-2-trimethylsilyl-	474
8-methyl- <i>N</i> -protection	477
<i>N</i> -oxidation	468
oxy-	
<i>O</i> -acylation, pyridine catalysis of	475
<i>N</i> -alkylation	475
<i>O</i> -alkylation and acylation	475
<i>N</i> -deprotonation, acidity	475
reaction with phosphoryl chloride	476
replacement of O with Hal	476
of O with N	476
of O with S	477
tautomerism	475
oxy- and amino-, coupling with $\text{ArN}_2^+$	469
<i>N</i> -protonation, basicity	464
ring synthesis	
of 3-amino-	480
of 6-amino-2,8-dimethyl-	483
of 7 <i>H</i> -6-amino-7-methyl-	482
of 6-amino-3-methylthio-9-(protected)ribosyl-	484
of 7-benzyl-7 <i>H</i> -	482
of 9-benzyl-2,6-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-	483
of 6-chloro-2-amino-9-(4-hydroxybutyl)-	480
of 6-chloro-9-ribosyl-	483
of 2,6-diamino-8-(4-methoxyphenyl)-	480
of 8-methyl-	480
a 6-(1,3,4-triazol-1-yl)- in nucleophilic displacements	472
2,6,8-trichloro-, with nucleophiles	
regioselectivity	476
side-chain reactivity	479
thio-	478
Purine-2,6-dione	
8-nitration	469
ring synthesis	
of 1-methyl-	215

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Purine-2,6-dione ( <i>Continued</i> )	
of 2-thio-3-methyl-8-phenyl-	481
of 2-thio-9-ribosyl-	482
Purin-6-one	
a 2-amino-, diazotisation	478
ring synthesis	
of 8,9-dimethyl-	482
of 2-trifluoromethyl-9-(4-methylphenylmethyl)-	482
Purin-8-one	
ring synthesis	
of 6-amino-9-benzyl-	481
Puriniums	465
2 <i>H</i> -Pyran	529
lithiation	529
nomenclature/numbering	151
2 <i>H</i> -Pyrans, 2-hydroxy-, ring opening	152
4 <i>H</i> -Pyran	529
lithiation	529
nomenclature/numbering	152
Pyrazine	
alkylation at N	196
nomenclature/numbering	194
reduction	204
Pyrazines	
2-amino-3-cyano-, from an <i>N</i> -oxide	206
2-amino-, diazotisation	214
a 2-bromo-derivative, Pd(0) coupling	203
2-bromo-5-amino-3-ethoxycarbonylmethyl-6-methoxycarbonyl-, Pd(0) coupling	203
2-chloro-, nucleophilic substitution	199
in cycloadditions	205
2,5-dimethyl-, side-chain oxidation, selectivity	198
as food aroma components	195
intramolecular cycloaddition giving pyridines	205
2-lithio-	201
2-lithio-2,5-di- <i>s</i> -butyl- <i>N</i> -oxide	206
3-lithio-2-chloro-	202

**Index terms****Links**Pyrazines (*Continued*)

2-methoxy-, nucleophilic displacement	201	
2-methyl-, chlorination	198	
<i>N</i> -oxidation	197	
protonation, basicity	196	
radical acylation	204	
ring synthesis		
of 2-amino-5,6-dimethyl-3-carboxylic acid	222	
of 2,5-dibenzyl-	221	
of 2,3-dicyano-5,6-diphenyl-	222	
of 2,5-diethoxy-3,6-dibenzyl-	221	
of 2,5-dimethyl-3- <i>n</i> -propyl-	224	
of 2-ethyl-3-methyl-	222	
Pyrazine <i>N</i> -oxide		
2,5-dimethyl-, reaction with phosphoryl chloride	206	
2-amino-, reaction with trimethylsilyl cyanide	206	
6-lithio-2,5-di- <i>s</i> -butyl-	206	
Pyrazinium, 3-oxido-, dipolar cycloaddition	213	
Pyrazin-2-one, 3-phenyl-, nitration	207	
Pyrazin-3-one, <i>N</i> -alkylation	209	
Pyrazole		
synthesis from pyrimidine	198	
nomenclature/numbering	431	
sulfonation	433	
Pyrazoles		
<i>C</i> -acylation	433	
<i>N</i> -acylation	432	
alkyl-, acidity of side-chain	438	
<i>N</i> -alkylation	434	435
amino-	439	
4(5)-amino-, as diene in cycloaddition	438	
3-cyano-1-methyl-, <i>hν</i> isomerisation, mechanism	437	
<i>C</i> -deprotonation	434	435
<i>N</i> -deprotonation, acidity	368	397
from 4-pyrones	158	
1,4-dilithio-	436	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Pyrazoles ( <i>Continued</i> )	
halogenation	433
5-lithio-4-bromo-1-phenylsulfonyl-	436
5-lithio-1-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-	435
5-(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-, 5-radical stannylation	436
nitration	433
oxy-, tautomerism	439
3-phenyl-1-(2-carboxyethyl)-, intramolecular acylation	436
<i>N</i> -protecting groups for <i>C</i> -deprotonation	434 435
protonation, basicity	432
reaction with cyanamide	433
reduction	436
ring synthesis	
of 3-amino-	440
of 3-bromo-4-methoxycarbonyl-5-methyl-	442
of 3,5-dimethyl-	440
of 3-formyl-	440
of 3- and 5-methyl-1-benzyl-	441
of 2-(thien-2-yl)-	443
of 3-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-5-ethoxycarbonyl-	442
of 3-trimethylsilylmethyl-	441
tautomerism	431
Pyrazol-3-one, ring synthesis	441
Pyrazol-5-one	
4-bromo-3-methyl-, oxidation to an allene	439
3-methyl, 4-bromination	439
ring synthesis	
of 3-methyl-1-phenyl-	440
Pyrazolo[2,3- <i>b</i> ]pyridazine	
ring synthesis	497
Pyrazolo[1,5- <i>a</i> ]pyridine	
a 2-lithio-, ring cleavage	494
a 7-lithio-	494
Mannich reaction	494
nomenclature/numbering	492
ring synthesis	495

**Index terms****Links**

Pyrazolo[1,5- <i>a</i> ]pyridine ( <i>Continued</i> )		
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-	495	
of 2-methyl-	495	
Vilsmeier formylation	494	
Pyrazolones, reaction with aldehydes	439	
Pyrazophos	492	
Pyridate	196	
Pyridazine		
alkylation at N	196	
nomenclature/numbering	194	
nucleophilic alkylation	199	
radical substitution	191	204
ring synthesis	217	
Pyridazines		
2-chloro		
from pyridazine <i>N</i> -oxide	192	
lithiation	191	
3-chloro-, nucleophilic displacement	199	
3,6-dichloro-, lithiation	33	
3,6-di-iodo-, selective nucleophilic displacement	201	
6-dimethylamino-3-iodo-, Pd(0) coupling	201	
2-ethoxycarbonyl-, by radical substitution	191	
intramolecular cycloaddition	205	
2-lithio-	201	
3-lithio-2,6-dichloro-	202	
4-lithio-3,6-dichloro-	202	
5-lithio-4- <i>t</i> -butylcarbonylamino-	202	
3-methoxy-6-methyl-, <i>N</i> -alkylation, regioselectivity	197	
3-methyl-, <i>N</i> -alkylation, regioselectivity	197	
4-methoxy, reaction with malononitrile	201	
6-methoxy- <i>N</i> -oxide, reaction with an enamine	206	
4-methyl-3,6-diphenyl-, ring synthesis	217	
protonation, basicity	196	
Reisert adduct	216	
ring synthesis		
of 5-benzoyl-3,6-bis(methoxycarbonyl)-4-trimethylsilyl-	217	

**Index terms****Links**Pyridazines (*Continued*)

of 3-bromo-6-ethoxycarbonyl-	218
of cyclohexano[ <i>c</i> ]-6-phenyl-	218
of 4,5-di(adamant-1-yl)-	218
of 3,6-di- <i>t</i> -butyl-	222
of 3-hydroxymethyl-	217
of 3-phenyl-5-nitro-	217
of 4-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-	203
3,4,6-trichloro-, nucleophilic substitution	199
4-zincio-3,6-dimethoxy-	203

## Pyridaziniums

1-dicyanomethyl-3-methyl-, 4-nucleophilic addition	201
1-ethoxycarbonyl, selectivity of nucleophilic addition	216
1-tosyl, addition of cyanide	216

Pyridazine *N*-oxide

nitration	205
reaction with phosphoryl chloride	192
2-methoxy-, alkenylation	206
3- & 4-nitro-, nucleophilic displacement	205

## Pyridazin-3-one

ring synthesis	
of 6-hydroxy-	217
of 6-methyl-	216
of 6-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-	216

## Pyridazinomycin

195

## Pyridine

<i>C</i> -acetoxymercuration	77	
<i>N</i> -acylation	74	
<i>N</i> -alkylation	63	75
<i>C</i> -amination	79	
<i>N</i> -amination	73	
aromaticity	3	
base-catalysed <i>C</i> -H exchange	80	
basicity	16	72
canonical structures	3	
dimerisation, reaction with Na; Ni	85	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
Pyridine ( <i>Continued</i> )		
dimerisation with trimethylsilane	86	
dipole moment	3	
electron addition	85	
electrophilic addition to N	63	72
electrophilic substitution	75	101
	89	92
effect of substituents	64	
regioselectivity	64	
relative reactivity	64	
C-H exchange	75	
formation of a radical with metals	85	
C-halogenation	77	
N-halogenation	74	
lithiation	80	81
effect of directing groups	81	
N lone pair	3	
metallation	80	81
C-nitration	75	
N-nitration	73	
nomenclature/numbering	71	
nucleophilic displacement of halide	79	
nucleophilic substitution		
mechanism	65	
regioselectivity	65	
oxidation	77	
N-oxidation	73	
photochemical isomerisation	87	
N-protonation, basicity	16	72
radical substitution	66	84
acylation	85	
alkylation	85	
halogenation	84	
phenylation	84	
reaction at N with benzaldehyde	99	
with chromium hexacarbonyl	75	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
Pyridine ( <i>Continued</i> )		
with hexafluoroacetone then lithiation	80	
with lithium aluminium hydride	86	
with thionyl chloride	74	
reduction	65	86
reductive dimerisation with Zn/Ac <sub>2</sub> O	85	
structure	3	
C-sulfonation	76	
N-sulfonation	73	
Pyridine <i>N</i> -oxide		
dipole moment	100	
photochemical ring opening	88	
4-chloro-, radical substitution	26	
Pyridine <i>N</i> -oxides	100	
addition of acetylides	102	
of Grignard reagents	102	
2-alkyl-, conversion into 2-acetoxyalkylpyridines	102	
chloro-, relative reactivity to nucleophiles	21	
conversion into 2-cyanopyridines	102	
to acetoxypyridines	103	
electrophilic substitution	67	
halogenation	101	
introduction of C-Hal with loss of O	68	
mercuration	101	
nitration	101	
nucleophilic substitution	67	
O-alkylation	101	
reactivity to electrophilic substitution	101	
reactivity to nucleophilic substitution	102	
removal of O	101	
sulfonation	101	
Pyridine-sulfur trioxide complex	73	327
conversion into pyrylium perchlorate	161	
ring opening with base	99	
Pyridines		
2-acylthio-, use in synthesis of ketones	91	

**Index terms****Links**Pyridines (*Continued*)

alkyl-		
deprotonation/acidity of side-chain	67	93
oxidation of side-chain	77	
amino-		
acylation	92	
alkylation	92	
basicity	92	
diazotisation	93	
protonation, regioselectivity	92	
structure	92	
2-amino-, nitration	92	
2-amino-4-methyl-, <i>via</i> Chichibabin reaction	110	
2-amino-5-methyl-, diazotisation	93	
2-bromo-		
Pd(0) coupling	44	
reaction with thiourea	92	
3-bromo-		
Pd(0)-catalysed displacement with N or S	84	
Pd(0) coupling	45	84
h $\nu$ displacement of Hal with enolate	88	
a 3-bromo-5-intramolecular radical cyclisation	85	
3-bromo-5-methyloxycarbonyl-, Pd(0) coupling	45	
5- <i>n</i> -butyl-2-carboxylic acid, <i>see</i> Fusarinic acid		
2-carboxylic acid, bio-oxidation to 6-pyridone	46	
chloro-, relative reactivity in nucleophilic substitution	21	
3-chloro-		
from pyrrole	252	
Pd(0) coupling	44	
4-chloro-, nucleophilic displacement with benzotriazole	521	
4-chloro-3-iodo-2,6-dimethyl-, selective Pd(0) coupling	44	
6-chloro-2-methyl-, bio-oxidation to acid	46	
2,5-dibromo-, Pd(0) coupling, selectivity	44	
2,6-di- <i>t</i> -butyl-, sulfonation	77	
3-diethylboryl-	34	
4-diethylboryl-	81	

**Index terms****Links**Pyridines (*Continued*)

1,2- & 1,4-dihydro-	527
1,2-dihydro-	
1-alkoxycarbonyl-	97
1-methoxycarbonyl-, Diels-Alder reactions	96
1,4-dihydro-	
1,4-bis(trimethylsilyl)-	86
1-alkoxycarbonyl-	97
1-aryloxycarbonyl-	97
3-acyl-	96
4-dimethylamino- <i>see</i> DMAP	
2-ethynyl-, hydration	94
3-hydroxy-	
Mannich reaction	90
iodination	90
lithiation, influence of substituents on regioselectivity	32
lithio derivatives	32
2-lithio-	81
3-lithio-	81
3-lithio-2-bromo-	110
3-lithio-4- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonylamino-	82
3-lithio-4-chloro	82
3-lithio-2-chloro-4-iodo-	83
3-lithio-5-bromo-2-methoxy-	82
3-lithio-4-chloro-2-phenylaminocarbonyl-	83
4-lithio-	81
4-lithio-3-bromo-	139
4-lithio-2-chloro-3-iodo-	83
4-lithio-3-methoxymethoxy-	84
3-lithiomethyl-4- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonylamino-	82
3-magnesio-2-bromo-	83
3-magnesio-2- <i>t</i> -butylaminocarbonyl-	82
4-magnesio-2-chloro-	83
2-magnesio-5-cyano-	83
manufacture	71
4-methanesulfonyl-, nucleophilic substitution	21

**Index terms****Links**Pyridines (*Continued*)

methyl-, acidity of side-chain hydrogens	93	
2-methoxy-5-nitro-, VNS substitution at C-2	23	
2-methoxy-, bromination		
2-methyl-		
reactions at methyl	38	93
condensation with DMFDMA	39	
natural occurrence	71	
3-nitro-6-methoxy-, VNS substitution at C-2	79	
4-nitro-, nucleophilic substitution	21	
nucleophilic C-alkylation and -arylation	78	
2- and 4-potassio-	32	
a 2,3-quinodimethane	59	
reduction to 1,2,3,4-dihydro with a silane	86	
ring synthesis		
from 1-aza-1,3,5-trienes	108	
of 1,4-dihydro-4-(3-nitrophenyl)-5-ethoxycarbonyl-3-ethoxyethoxycarbonyl-6-diethoxymethyl-	105	
of cyclopentano[ <i>b</i> ]-6-methyl-	103	
of 3-cyano-6-ethoxycarbonyl-2,4-dimethyl-	106	
of 3,5-diacetyl-2,4,6-trimethyl-	105	
of 1,4-dihydro-	104	
of 4-diethylamino-5-methyl-3-ethoxycarbonyl-	191	
of dihydropyrano[3,4- <i>b</i> ]pyridine	205	
of dihydropyrano[3,4- <i>c</i> ]pyridine	205	
of 2,3-dimethyl-4-carboxylic acid	107	
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-2-methyl-	106	
of 3-ethyl-4- <i>n</i> -propyl-	518	
of 3-hydroxy-2-methyl-	107	
of 3-hydroxy-6- <i>i</i> -propyl-	108	
of 3-hydroxy-6-methyl-	108	
of 2-methoxy-4-methyl-5-nitro-	262	
of 4-methylthio-2,6-bis(pyridin-2-yl)-	104	
of 1'-oxocyclopentano[ <i>c</i> ]-6-methyl-2- <i>n</i> -propyl-	104	
of 1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2-methoxycarbonyl-	539	
1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-	95	

**Index terms****Links**Pyridines (*Continued*)

2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-, <i>see</i> piperidine		
3-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-2-bromo-, Pd(0) coupling	110	
2-trimethylsilyl-	35	
4-trimethylsilyloxy, <i>N</i> -alkylation	90	
2-trimethylstannyl-		
<i>ipso</i> substitution	36	
Pd(0) coupling	84	
2,3,6-trimethyl-, bio-oxidation to 6-mono-acid	46	
4-trimethylsilyloxy-, <i>N</i> -alkylation	90	
2-trimethylstannyl-, <i>ipso</i> substitution	84	
4-trimethylstannyl-, use of 4-substituent as blocking group	97	
2-vinyl-, addition of malonate to side-chain	94	
2-zincate	38	
Pyridine-4-sulfonic acid, sodium salt	74	
Pyridinium tribromide	74	
on solid phase, as brominating agent	545	
Pyridinium ions, structure	4	
Pyridiniums	75	95
addition of Grignard reagents	96	
alkyl-, deprotonation of side-chain	94	
1- <i>t</i> -butyldimethylsilyl triflate	97	
chloro-, relative reactivity in nucleophilic substitution	21	
<i>N</i> -dealkylation	100	
6-ethyl-3-methoxy-1-methyl-, <i>hν</i> cyclisation	88	
1-fluoro-, 2-addition of enol ether	98	
<i>N</i> -imide, dipolar cycladditions	495	
intramolecular nucleophilic cyclisation	491	
2-lithio-1-trifluoroboryl-4-methyl-	32	
1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-, ring opening with base	99	
1-fluoro-	74	
1-methyl-		
addition of nitromethane anion	99	
photochemical reaction with water	88	
1-methyl-3-nitro-, addition of malonate anion	99	
oxidation	95	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
Pyridiniums ( <i>Continued</i> )		
reduction	95	
1-trifluoromethanesulfonyl-, 4-addition of phosphine	98	
Pyridinium-1-sulfonate, <i>see</i> Pyridine-sulfur trioxide complex		
Pyrido[3,2- <i>b</i> ]benzothiophene, ring synthesis	108	
Pyridone anions, alkylation	91	
Pyridones		
acidity	90	
anions by deprotonation of	67	
basicity	89	
canonical structures	5	
electrophilic substitution, mechanism	18	89
electrophilic substitution, regioselectivity	89	
halogenation	90	
C-metallation	91	
nitration	90	
replacement of O with Hal	91	
replacement of O with N	91	
structure	5	89
tautomerism	5	89
2-Pyridone		
reaction with dienophiles	86	
2-Pyridones		
1,3-bis(1-methyl-2-pyridone), <i>hν</i> cyclisation	87	
3-methoxy-1-tosyl-, in Diels-Alder	87	
4-methoxy, from <i>N</i> -oxide	103	
1-methyl		
electrophilic palladation then Heck coupling	90	
4-lithio-1-lithiocarboxylate-	91	
photochemical dimerisation	87	
from 1-methylpyridinium iodide	95	
ring synthesis		
of 4,5-bis(methoxycarbonyl)-	107	
of 3-cyano-4-ethoxycarbonyl-6-methyl-	106	
of 3-cyano-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-	106	
of 3-cyano-6-methyl-	106	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
2-Pyridones ( <i>Continued</i> )		
a 4-triflate in Pd(0) coupling	84	
1-trimethylsilylmethyl-, <i>ipso</i> displacement	191	
4-Pyridone, <i>O/N</i> -acetylation	89	
4-Pyridones		
1,2-bis-(4-pyridon-1-ylmethyl)benzene, hv cyclisation	88	
1-benzoyl-2,3-dihydro-2-methyl-, from solid phase synthesis	543	
ring synthesis		
2-lithio-1-methyl-	91	
of 1-methyl-5-phenyl-	104	
from 4-pyrones	157	
a 2-sulfonyl-, nucleophilic displacement, cleavage from solid phase	545	
Pyrido[4,3- <i>c</i> ]-2-pyrone, ring synthesis	185	
Pyridoxine	71	
total synthesis	109	423
3,4-Pyridyne	80	
Pyrimethamine	196	
Pyrimidine		
<i>N</i> -alkylation	196	
bromination	198	
<i>N,N'</i> -dialkylation	197	
nomenclature/numbering	194	
reaction with hydrazine	198	
reduction	204	
Pyrimidine <i>N</i> -oxide		
ring synthesis		
of 1-(4-pyridyl)-	205	
Pyrimidines		
5-allyl-2,4,6-trichloro-, with nucleophiles regioselectivity	211	
allylstannane addition with chloroformate	216	
2-amino-		
bromination	214	
Dimroth rearrangement	214	
quaternisation	214	
5-bromo-	198	

**Index terms****Links**Pyrimidines (*Continued*)

from furfural	299	
radical substitution at C-4	204	
5-bromo-2-chloro-4-styryl-, Pd(0) coupling at C-5	203	
5-bromo-2,4-di- <i>t</i> -butoxy-, Pd(0) coupling	212	
5-bromo-2,4-dichloro-, Pd(0) coupling at C-4	203	
5-chloro-2-methylthio-4-trimethylstannyl-Pd(0) coupling	203	
2-chloro-		
6-nucleophilic addition with retention of Hal	199	
nucleophilic displacement, mechanism	190	
Pd(0) coupling	44	
nucleophilic substitution		
relative reactivity	22	
trimethylamine catalysis for Cl <sup>-</sup> displacement	200	
2-chloro-5-phenyl-4-styryl-, Pd(0) coupling	203	
4-chloro-6-benzylamino-, reaction with methoxylamine	200	
4,5-diamino-, ring synthesis of pteridines	225	
5,6-diamino-, ring synthesis of purines and pteridines	215	
2,4-diamino-, diazocoupling	214	
2,4-di- <i>t</i> -butoxy-5-boronic acid, Pd(0) coupling	203	
2,4-dichloro-		
nucleophilic substitutions	199	
selectivity in nucleophilic displacement	200	
2,4-dichloro-6-methoxy-, selectivity in nucleophilic displacement	200	
2,4-dichloro-5-fluoro-, selectivity in dechlorination	200	
2,4-dimethyl-, deprotonation at methyl	192	
4,5-dimethyl-, bromination at methyl, regioselectivity	215	
5-ethoxycarbonyl-, in cycloadditions	205	
halo-, Pd(0) coupling	212	
intramolecular cycloaddition giving a pyridine	205	
lithiation, selectivity	201	
2-lithio-3-bromo-	33	
4-lithio-	201	
4-lithio-5-bromo-	202	
5-lithio-2,4-dichloro-	33	202
5-lithio-2,4-dimethoxy-	202	

**Index terms****Links**Pyrimidines (*Continued*)

6-lithio-2,4-dichloro-	33
2-methanesulfonyl-, in nucleophilic displacements	201
2-methanesulfonyl-5-ethoxycarbonyl-, nucleophilic displacement	205
4-methoxy-, nucleophilic displacement	201
4-methyl-, deprotonation at methyl	215
methyl-, radical substitution at methyl	215
<i>N</i> -oxidation	197
protonation, basicity	196
4-phenyl-, radical substitution	24
a 5,6-quinodimethane	60
radical alkylation, selectivity	204
ring synthesis	
of 2-amino-5-phenylsulfonyl-	219
of 4-amino-5-cyano-2-methyl-	222
of 2,6-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-4-dibenzylamino-5-methyl-	519
of cyclohexano[ <i>e</i> ]-	219
of cyclopentano[ <i>d</i> ]-	220
5-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-2-methylthio-, Pd(0) coupling	203
a 2-sulfonyl-, nucleophilic displacement, cleavage from solid phase	545
a 4-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-	35
2,4,6-trichloro-, synthesis	192
2,4,6-trimethyl-, deprotonation at methyl, regioselectivity	215
Pyrimidine-2,4-dione, <i>see</i> Uracil	
2-Pyrimidones	
4-amino-, iodination	212
4-amino-5-iodo-, Pd(0) coupling	212
a 4-arylsulfonyloxy-, Grignard addition at C-6	208
6-methyl-, side-chain metallation	211
ring synthesis	
of 2,4-dimethylcyclohexano[ <i>e</i> ]-	221
2,4-diphenylcyclobutano[ <i>e</i> ]-	221
a 2-thio-4-(1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)-, nucleophilic substitution at C-4	212
4-Pyrimidones	
bromination	206
2-ethoxy-, replacement of O with S	211

**Index terms****Links**4-Pyrimidones (*Continued*)

2-methylthio-3-benzyloxymethyl-, nucleophilic displacement	210
ring synthesis	
of 6-amino-2-methyl-	219
of 6-ethyl-	219
2,3,6-trimethyl-, photochemical isomerisation	214

## 6-Pyrimidones

ring synthesis	
of 4-hydroxy-	219
of 4-hydroxy-2-methyl-	223

 $\alpha$ -Pyrone *see* 2-pyrone $\gamma$ -Pyrone *see* 4-pyrone

## Pyrones

canonical structures	5
----------------------	---

## 2-Pyrone

in cycloadditions	158
halogenation	157
nitration	157
nomenclature/numbering	151
h $\nu$ cyclisation	159
ring-opening	159
protonation at carbonyl O	156
reaction with ammonia	157
ring synthesis	163
structure	156
synthesis from coumalic acid	162

## 2-Pyrones

3-bromo-, in cycloadditions	159
5-bromo-	
in cycloadditions	159
Pd(0) coupling	158
5-carboxy- <i>see</i> Coumalic acid	
as dienes	158
3-ethoxycarbonyl-4- <i>n</i> -butyl-6-methyl-, ring synthesis	162
4-hydroxy-6-methyl-, alkylation at side-chain methyl	160
as lactones	157

**Index terms****Links****2-Pyrones (*Continued*)**

ring synthesis	
of 3-acetylamino-6-acetoxymethyl-	163
of 5-ethyl-3-methyl-4- <i>n</i> -propyl-	163
of 6-carboxy-5-ethyl-	163
of 5-methyl-6-tri- <i>i</i> -propylsilylcyclopentano[ <i>c</i> ]-	164
of 4- and 5-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-6-methoxycarbonyl-3-phenyl-	163
5-vinyl-, as diene in cycloaddition	159

**4-Pyrone**

alkylation at carbonyl O	156
by decarboxylation of chelidonic acid	164
nomenclature/numbering	151
protonation at carbonyl O	156
ring opening with hydroxide	157
structure	156

**4-Pyrones**

alkyl, condensation at side-chain	160
condensation at C-4	154
2,5-diethyl-, conversion to tosylimine	159
h $\nu$ conversion	
into 2-pyrones	155
into cyclopentenones	155
as $\beta$ -oxy- $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated ketones	149
reaction with amines	157
with Grignard reagents	157
with hydrazines	158
with hydroxylamine	158
ring synthesis	
of 3-acetyl-2-hydroxy-6-methyl-	165
of 2,6-dicarboxylic acid	164
of 2,6-diethyl-3,5-dimethyl-	164
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-6-phenyl-	165
of 2-(3-furyl)-	165
of 6-methyl-cyclohexano[ <i>b</i> ]-	165
of 2-(4-methylphenyl)-6-phenyl-	164

**Index terms****Links****Pyrrole**

C-acylation	241
addition of methylene	252
alkylation	243
aromaticity	5
bond lengths	6
canonical structures	5
coupling with $\text{ArN}_2^+$	245
C-deprotonation	247
dimerisation	245
dipole moment	6
electrophilic substitution	
comparison with aniline	233
effect of substituents	234
positional selectivity	233
halogenation	241
Mannich reaction	245
nitration	240
N lone pair	5
nomenclature/numbering	237
radical benzoyloxylation	249
reaction with acetone	244
with hydroxylamine	239
sulfinylation	240
sulfonation	240
trimerisation	245
Vilsmeier acylation	242

**Pyrroles**

2-(2-acetamido-2,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)ethyl)-	252
acidity	246
acyl	253
N-acylation	247
alkyl-, bromination at side-chain	254
N-alkylation	247
2-amination	255
amino-	255

**Index terms****Links**Pyrroles (*Continued*)

<i>N</i> -arylation, Pd(0) catalysis	248
basicity	239
2-boronic acid-1-phenylsulfonyl-	249
1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-	
2- and 2,5-dibromination	241
as diene in cycloadditions	251
1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-3- <i>n</i> -hexyl-, selective lithiation	247
2- <i>t</i> -butyldimethylsilyloxy-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-, reaction with aldehyde	254
1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-	247
1- <i>n</i> -butyl-, ring synthesis	255
2-carboxamide-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-, Birch reduction	250
3-carboxylate-1-Adoc-, Birch reduction and trapping	250
2-cyano-, hv isomerisation to 3-cyano-	252
2-cyanomethyl	252
<i>C</i> -deprotonation	247
<i>N</i> -deprotonation	246
2,3-dihydro-1-methoxycarbonyl-	528
2,5-dihydro-	250
2,5-dihydro-3-methyl-1-phenyl-, dehydrogenation	262
2,5-dilithio-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-	249
2,5-dimethyl, bio-oxidation to mono-acid	46
2,4-dimethyl-3-ethyl-5-ethoxycarbonyl-, selective 2-methyl oxidation	246
2,5-dinitro-1-methyl-, nucleophilic displacement	246
2,3-dinitro-1-methyl-, selective nucleophilic displacement	246
2,5-dihydro-1-phenylsulfonyl-	250
3,4-dimethyl-2-carboxylic acid, decarboxylation	253
2-dimethylaminomethyl-, displacement of N with nucleophiles	252
electrophilic substitution, relative reactivity	19
halo-	254
2-hydroxy-, tautomerism	254
3-hydroxy-1-methyl-, tautomerism	255
2-lithio-	
1-methyl-	248
1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-	31
1- <i>t</i> -butylaminocarbonyl-	249

**Index terms****Links**Pyrroles (*Continued*)

1-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl-	248
2-lithio-5-bromo-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-	249
2-lithio-1-phenylsulfonyl-	249
3-lithio-1-tri- <i>i</i> -propyl-	249
5-lithio-1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonyl-3- <i>n</i> -hexyl-	247
a 2-methanesulfonyl-, intramolecular nucleophilic displacement	246
1-methoxycarbonyl-	
in cycloadditions	251
with singlet oxygen	251
1-methyl-	
radical substitution	26
2-amination	255
osmium complex, as diene in cycloaddition	251
4-methyl-3-ethoxycarbonyl-2,5-diiodo-, from the 2,5-diacid	253
1-phenylsulfonyl-	
C-acylation	242
thiocyanation	240
physical properties	237
<i>N</i> -protecting groups for <i>C</i> -lithiation	247
protonation	239
reaction with aldehydes	243
with carbenes	252
with oxidising agents	246
with pyrrole aldehydes	244
reduction	250
reductive alkylation	243
ring synthesis	
of 3-acetyl-4-methyl-	259
of 3-acetyl-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-methyl-, ethylene acetal	259
of 3-acetyl-5-ethoxycarbonyl-4-ethyl-2-methyl-	263
of 1-benzyl-	256
of 3,5-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,4-dimethyl-	257
of 3,4-bis(methoxycarbonyl)-2,5-diphenyl-	261
of 5- <i>n</i> -butyl-3-ethoxycarbonyl-2,4-dimethyl-	258
of 1- <i>n</i> -butyl-5-ethyl-2,3-dimethyl-	261

**Index terms****Links**Pyrroles (*Continued*)

of cyclopentano[ <i>c</i> ]-2-ethoxycarbonyl-	260	
of 2,3-dihydro-5-amino-4-methoxycarbonyl-1-tosyl-	532	
of 2,3-dihydro-4-iodo-2-methoxycarbonyl-5-phenyl-1-(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl-	262	
2,5-dimethyl-	255	
of 1-dimethylaminocyclopentano[ <i>b</i> ]-	261	
of 2-ethoxycarbonyl-3-ethyl-	261	
of 2-ethoxycarbonyl-5-(pyrrol-3-yl)-	260	
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-2,4-dimethyl-	257	
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-2,5-dimethyl-	258	
of 3-ethoxycarbonyl-4-methyl-2-carboxylic acid	256	
of 4-hydroxy-2,3-bis(methoxycarbonyl)-5- <i>i</i> -propyl-	258	
of 1-methoxycarbonylmethyl-	256	
of 3-methyl-1-phenyl	262	
of 3-nitro-2- <i>n</i> -butyl-	258	
structure	5	
2-(thiophen-3-yl)-, selective formylation	19	
2-tosyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-, radical substitution	250	
1-(3-(1,2,4-triazin-2-yl)prop-1-yl)-, intramolecular cycloaddition	251	
3-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-1-tri- <i>i</i> -propylsilyl-	249	
1-trimethylsilylethoxycarbonyl-, addition of carbenoid	252	
a 5-trimethylstannyl-, <i>ipso</i> bromination	247	
1-triisopropylsilyl	247	
halogenation	241	
nitration	240	
1-trimethylsilylmethyl-, <i>ipso</i> substitution	37	
3-vinyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-, as diene in cycloaddition	251	
2 <i>H</i> -Pyrrole, 3,4-dihydro-, <i>see</i> pyrroline		
Pyrrole aldehydes, reduction	253	
Pyrrole carboxylic acids, decarboxylation	253	256
Pyrrole ketones, conjugation	253	
Pyrrolidine	527	
basicity	528	
dipole moment	6	
nucleophilicity, <i>N</i> -alkylation	528	

**Index terms****Links**

Pyrrolidines	
1-methyl, basicity	234
2-methoxy-1-methoxycarbonyl-, from electrochemical oxidation	528
ring synthesis	
of 1-benzyl-3,4-bis(methoxycarbonyl)-2-phenyl-	538
Pyrroline	527
trimerisation	527
Pyrrolin-2-ones	254
3-Pyrrolin-2-one, tautomerism	254
4-Pyrrolin-2-one, tautomerism	254
4-Pyrrolin-3-one, tautomerism	255
Pyrrolium cations	239
Pyrrolizine, lithiation	499
3 <i>H</i> -Pyrrolizine	
nomenclature/numbering	499
Pyrrolo[1,2- <i>a</i> ]pyrazine	
nomenclature/numbering	492
ring synthesis	
of 7- <i>n</i> -butyl-	497
of 4-trimethylsilyl-	497
Pyrrolo[3,2- <i>b</i> ]pyridine <i>see</i> 4-Azaindole	
Pyrrolo[3,2- <i>c</i> ]pyridine <i>see</i> 5-Azaindole	
Pyrrolo[2,3- <i>c</i> ]pyridine <i>see</i> 6-Azaindole	
Pyrrolo[2,3- <i>b</i> ]pyridine <i>see</i> 7-Azaindole	
Pyrrolo[1,2- <i>c</i> ]pyrimidine	
ring synthesis	
of 1-methyl-6-(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl-	497
Pyrryl anion	246
canonical structures	26
reaction with electrophiles, regioselectivity	247
Pyrryl Grignard reagents, <i>C</i> -acylation	247
Pyruvate decarboxylase	381
Pyrylium	
addition of hydroxide	152
of water	152

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Pyrylium ( <i>Continued</i> )	
of Wittig reagent	154
ANRORC reactions	149 152
canonical structures	4 148
nomenclature/numbering	151
nucleophilic addition	148
structure	4
Pyrylium perchlorate, ring synthesis	161
Pyryliums	
addition of cyanide	153
of nitromethane anion	153
of organometallic nucleophiles	153
condensation at side-chain alkyl	156
conversion into nitroarenes	153
into pyridines	152
deprotonation of side-chain alkyl	156
nucleophilic addition	152
3-oxido-, dipolar cycloadditions	155
proton exchange	151
reaction with amines	152
reduction of ring	155
ring synthesis	
of 2,4,6-trimethyl-	161
of 2,4,6-triphenyl-	160
of bis(cyclohexano)[ <i>b</i> ][ <i>e</i> ]-	162
of 2,6-di- <i>t</i> -butyl-4-methyl-	161
of 2,6-dimethyl-	161
<b>Q</b>	
Quaternisation, <i>see also</i> under individual	
heterocycles	16
Quercetin	178
Quercetrin	178
Quinazoline	
nomenclature/numbering	194
ring synthesis	

**Index terms****Links**

Quinazoline ( <i>Continued</i> )		
of 2-(4-methylphenyl)-4-phenyl-	521	
Quinazolone, ring synthesis	499	
Quinazolones, nitration	498	
Quinine	121	
<i>orto</i> -Quinodimethanes		
methods of formation	60	
relative stabilities/reactivities	59	
Quinoline 4-carboxylic acid, 2,6-dimethyl-3-phenoxy-, ring synthesis	136	
Quinoline		
<i>N</i> -alkylation	122	
amination, regioselectivity	124	
basicity	122	
canonical structures	7	
electrophilic substitution		
mechanism	18	
regioselectivity	68	
exchange of C-H	122	
halogenation	123	
hydroxylation	125	
nitration	122	124
nomenclature/numbering	121	
nucleophilic alkylation and arylation	124	
nucleophilic substitution	123	
regioselectivity	68	
protonation	122	
radical substitution	127	
reduction of benzene ring	127	
reduction of pyridine ring	127	
Reissert reaction	131	
ring oxidation	123	
ring synthesis	135	
structure	7	
sulfonation	122	
Quinolines		
alkyl-, side-chain deprotonation	130	

**Index terms****Links**Quinolines (*Continued*)

amino-, basicity	130	
3-boronic acid-2-chloro-, Pd(0) coupling	126	
3-bromo-		
Pd (0) conversion to boron ester	34	
Pd(0) coupling	127	
chloro-, relative reactivity in nucleophilic substitution	22	
1,2-dihydro-, disproportionation	128	
1,2-dihydro-2-cyano-1-tosyl-, from Reissert reaction	131	
halo-, nucleophilic displacement of halide	125	
lithiation	126	
5-lithio-	126	
2-methyl-, radical substitution	24	
4-methyl-, radical substitution	25	
natural occurrence	121	
5-nitro-, in VNS substitution at C-6	124	
1- <i>i</i> -propyl, <i>via</i> radical substitution	24	
2,3-quinodimethane	60	
ring synthesis	135	
of 2-chloro-3-formyl-	140	
of 5,8-dimethoxy-2,4-dimethyl-	133	
of 7,8-dimethoxy-2,4-bis(methoxycarbonyl)-6-methyl-	142	
of 4,6-dimethyl-	135	
of 2,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-	135	
of 6-methoxy-3-nitro-	133	
of 4-methyl-2-phenyl-	140	
1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-, dehydrogenation to quinoline	128	527
2,3,8-trimethyl-, selective oxidation to 2-aldehyde	130	
3-trimethylstannyl-	35	
2-zincio-	38	
3-zincio-	126	
Quinoline carboxylic acids, decarboxylation	130	
Quinoline-4-carboxylic acids, ring synthesis	136	
Quinoline <i>N</i> -oxide		
conversion into 2-cyanoquinoline	132	
nitration	132	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Quinoline <i>N</i> -oxide ( <i>Continued</i> )	
hv ring enlargement	128
Quinoliniums	131
addition of cyanide	131
1-phenoxy-carbonyl-	
2-addition of allylsilane	132
2-addition of a TMS-acetylene	132
4 <i>H</i> -Quinolizine, nomenclature/numbering	489
Quinolizinium	
analogy with pyridinium chemistry	498
nomenclature/numbering	489
nucleophilic additions; ring opening of adducts	498
ring synthesis	498
Quinolones	
structure	128
2-Quinolone	
1,3-dilithio-	126
synthesis from quinoline	125
2-Quinolones	
ring synthesis	
of 6,8-dimethoxy-	140
of 2-methyl-6,7-methylenedioxy-	140
of 4-methyl-	134
4-Quinolone	
nitration, mechanism	129
4-Quinolones	
ring synthesis	
of 2-ethyl-6-nitro-	134
of 2-methyl-	134
of 7-chloro-2-ethoxycarbonyl-	141
Quinoxaline	
6-nitro, VNS substitution at C-3	23
nomenclature/numbering	194
oxidative degradation of benzene ring	198

**Index terms****Links****R**

Radical substitution		
mechanism	23	
solvent effect on	25	
Radicals		
alkyl	25	
electrophilic	23	26
hydroxymethyl	26	
acyl	25	
generation of	24	
nucleophilic	23	
Raloxifene	380	
Ramberg-Bäcklund reaction	532	
Ranitidine	296	
total synthesis	312	
Reduction of heterocycles	46	
Reduction, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles		
Reductive elimination (Pd-catalysis)	41	
Reference works (heterocyclic chemistry)	xvi	
Reissert reaction, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles		
Reissert synthesis	357	
Resonance energy, <i>see</i> Aromatic resonance energy		
Ribavarin	504	
Risperidone	449	
RNA	461	463
Robinson-Gabriel synthesis	420	
Rosiglitazone	403	
<b>S</b>		
Saccharin	449	
Saturated heterocycles, ring synthesis	536	
Scopine	526	
Sempervirine	498	
Senecionine	499	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Serotonin	324
total syntheses	329   368
Sharpless epoxidation	539
Side-chain metallation	
five-membered heterocycles	39
six-membered heterocycles	38
Silanes	
reactions	35
synthesis	34
Sildenafil	463
synthesis	484
Skatole, <i>see</i> Indole, 3-methyl-	
Skraup synthesis	134
SN(EA)	80
Solid phase reactions	543
Stannanes	
reactions	35
synthesis	34
Staurosporine aglycone, total synthesis	368
Stavudine	195
Substitution nucleophilic elimination addition	80
Sugasawa synthesis	364
Sulfolane, <i>see</i> Tetrahydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide	
Sulfonation, <i>see</i> under individual heterocycles	
Sulphapyridine	72
Sumatriptan	325
Sydnones	
nomenclature and numbering	511
ring synthesis	515
Synthesis	
of pyridine ring	55
of pyrrole ring	55
of pyrylium cation, steps in ring synthesis	57
retrosynthesis	54
strategies	54

**Index terms****Links**Synthesis (*Continued*)

typical electrophilic and nucleophilic reactants	55	
typical reactant combinations	53	54

**T**

Tartrazine	431	
Tautomerism	7	
Taylor synthesis	225	
3-TC	195	
TCNQ	547	
Temozolomide	492	
2,2':5',3''-Terthiophene, total synthesis	290	
Tetracyanoquinodimethane	547	
Tetrahydrofolic acid	225	
Tetrahydrofuran	296	463
basicity	234	
ring opening	530	536
Tetrahydrofurans		
2,5-dimethoxy-	298	
2-lithio-, ring fragmentation	536	
Tetrahydropyran	529	
Tetrahydropyrans conformation	529	
Tetrahydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide	526	
Tetrahydrothiophene, basicity	234	
Tetrathiafulvalene	547	
ring synthesis	548	
lithiation	548	
trimethylstannyl-, Pd(0) coupling	548	
1,2,3,4-Tetrazine, nomenclature/numbering	516	
1,2,3,5-Tetrazine, nomenclature/numbering	516	
1,2,4,5-Tetrazine		
3,6-bis(methylthio)-		
nucleophilic addition	517	
nucleophilic substitution	517	
3,6-bis(3,5-dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)-, nucleophilic displacement	518	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
1,2,4,5-Tetrazine ( <i>Continued</i> )	
3-hydrazino-6-(3,5-dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)-, hydrogenolysis	518
nomenclature/numbering	516
ring synthesis	
of 3,5-bis(pyridin-2-yl)-	519
Tetrazole	
nomenclature/numbering	505
acidity	505
Tetrazoles	
amino-, diazotisation	509
5-bromo-1-methyl-, nucleophilic displacements	508
iodination	508
5-lithio-1-(4-methoxyphenylmethyl)-	508
5-lithio-1-methyl-	508
Mannich reaction	508
5-phenyl-, 2-alkylation	508
5-phenyl-2- <i>t</i> -butyl-, 4-alkylation	508
1-phenyl-5-oxy-, as displacable group, Ni(0)	508
ring synthesis	
of 1-(2-cyanoethyl)-5-(4-methylphenyl)-	511
of 5-ethoxycarbonylmethyl-	511
of 1-c-hexyl-5-methyl-	511
of 5-phenyl-	511
of 5-phenyl-1-methyl-	511
of 1-phenyl-5-thiol	511
Tetrazolyl anion, canonical structures	26
Tetronic acid	306
Tetronic acids, ring synthesis	312
Thenyl halides, nucleophilic displacements	284
1,2,3-Thiadiazole	
lithiation	512
nomenclature/numbering	511
1,2,3-Thiadiazole	
4-carboxylic acid, ring synthesis	515

**Index terms****Links**

1,2,3-Thiadiazoles	
ring synthesis	
of 5-thio-	515
of 4-(4-bromophenyl)-5-methyl-, from solid phase synthesis	544
1,2,4-Thiadiazole, nomenclature/numbering	511
1,2,4-Thiadiazole	
ring synthesis	
of 5-chloro-3-methyl-	515
of 3,5-diphenyl-	515
1,2,5-Thiadiazole	
ring synthesis	516
nomenclature/numbering	511
1,2,5-Thiadiazole	
ring synthesis	
of 3,4-diphenyl, <i>S,S</i> -dioxide-	516
of 3-phthalamido-	516
1,2,5-Thiadiazoles	
alkyl-, metallation at side-chain	513
1,3,4-Thiadiazole	
2-phenyl-, from 1,3,4-oxadiazole	515
ring synthesis	515
of 2-amino-5-benzyl-	515
of 2-ethylamino-	515
nomenclature/numbering	511
1,3,4-Thiadiazole	
ring synthesis	515
of 2-amino-5-benzyl-	515
of 2-ethylamino-	515
of 5-phenyl-2-thione	515
nomenclature/numbering	511
Thiamin	410
total synthesis	423
Thiamin pyrophosphate	415
1,2,3,4-Thiatriazoles	
5-ethoxy, conversion into ethyl cyanate	514

**Index terms****Links**1,2,3,4-Thiatriazoles (*Continued*)

ring degradation	513
amino-, interconversion with tetrazolethiolates	514

## Thiazole

nitration	407
nomenclature/numbering	402
ring synthesis	419
synthesis	417

## Thiazoles

<i>N</i> -alkylation	404
amino-	
halogenation	417
diazotisation	417
5-bromo-, Pd-catalysed carbonylation	45
2- & 5-carboxylic acids, decarboxylation	406
2-chloro-, reductive removal of Hal	417
<i>C</i> -deprotonation	409 410
2,4-dibromo-5-formyl-, from thiazolidine-2,4-dione	417
conversion to 5-hydroxymethylthiazole	417
<i>C</i> -H exchange	406
halogenation	407
2-halo-, nucleophilic displacements	409
2-lithio-4-bromo-	411
4-lithio-2-trimethylsilyl-	411
2-methyl-4- <i>c</i> -butyl-, condensation at methyl	414
4-methyl, bio-oxidation to acid	46
protonation, basicity	406
ring synthesis	
of 2-amino-	419
of 2-amino-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-methyl-, from solid phase synthesis	545
of 2,4-dimethyl-	420
of 4-methoxycarbonyl-2-(1- <i>t</i> -butoxycarbonylamino-2-methoxyethyl)-	422
of 2-methylthio-	419
sulfonation	407
4-trimethylstannyl-	37 411
4-trimethylstannyl-2-trimethylsilyl-	411

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Thiazoles ( <i>Continued</i> )	
2-zincio-	38
Thiazoliums	
C-H exchange	415
3-(4-iodobut-1-yl)-, ring opening with HO <sup>-</sup>	415
Thiazolium ylides, catalysts for benzoin condensation	416
Thiazol-2-one, bromination	417
Thiazolone, mesoionic	417
Thieno[2,3- <i>d</i> ]imidazole, total synthesis	424
Thieno[ <i>h</i> ]isoquinoline, from photocatalysed cyclisation	284
Thieno[3,2- <i>b</i> ]pyrrole, 2-ethoxycarbonyl-, ring synthesis	365
Thieno[3,4- <i>c</i> ]quinoline, ring synthesis	45
Thieno[2,3- <i>b</i> ]thieno[3,2- <i>e</i> ]pyridine 3,5-diamino-4-phenyl-, ring synthesis	387
Thieno[2,3- <i>b</i> ]thiophene, ring synthesis	289
Thieno[3,4- <i>b</i> ]thiophene ring synthesis	289
Thietane	534
Thietanes, ring synthesis	536
2H-Thiete	534
Thiirane	530
Thiirane carboxylic acid	526
Thiirane <i>S,S</i> -dioxides, elimination of sulfur dioxide	533
Thiiranes	
removal of S and conversion to alkenes	532
ring opening reactions with nucleophiles	532
ring synthesis, from epoxides and thiocyanate	540
Thio-2-pyridone, S-alkylation	91
Thio-2-pyrimidone, ring synthesis	219
Thioindoxyl	
4- & 7-chloro-, ring synthesis	385
3-Thiolen-2-one	
aldol condensation	286
tautomerism	285
4-Thiolen-2-one, tautomerism	285
Thiophene	
acylation	275    283

**Index terms****Links**Thiophene (*Continued*)

alkylation	276	
chloromethylation	276	
C-deprotonation	279	
dipole moment	6	
discovery	273	
electrophilic substitution		
effect of substituents	234	
positional selectivity	233	
halogenation	274	
Mannich reaction	277	
mercuration	277	
metallation	30	279
nitration	274	
nomenclature/numbering	273	
protonation	273	
reaction with carbenes	277	
with isatin	273	276
with maleic anhydride	283	
reduction	283	
structure	6	
sulfonation	274	
trimerisation	274	

## Thiophenes

2-alkenylation via carbenoid addition	278
S-alkylation	277
amino-	286
2,5-bis(trimethylsilyl)-	279
3-arylalkenyl-, photocyclisation	284
S-oxidation	284
S-oxide, as diene in cycloaddition	284
3,4-bis(trimethylsilyl)-	
<i>ipso</i> moniodination	282
3,4-bis(trimethylsilyl)-, <i>ipso</i> substitution	280
3-boronic acid	
Pd(0) coupling	282

**Index terms****Links**Thiophenes (*Continued*)

<i>ipso</i> Mannich displacement	277	
3-bromo-, from 2-bromothiophene	281	
3-bromo-2-iodo-5-methyl-, Pd(0) coupling	281	
2- <i>t</i> -butyldimethylsilyloxy-, reaction with aldehyde	286	
3-(2-carboxyethyl)-, regioselective intramolecular acylation	276	
carbenoid addition	278	
conversion to oxocyclopentano[ <i>b</i> ]-	276	
3,4-dibromo-, Pd(0) coupling	281	
2,5-dicarboxy-3,4-di- <i>n</i> -decyl-, double decarboxylation	285	
2,5-dichlorination	275	
3,4-didehydro-, cycloaddition	280	
2,5-dihydro-2-carboxylic acid	283	
2,5-dilithio-	279	
2,5-dimercuration	277	
electrophilic substitution, relative reactivity	19	
2-formyl-, 5-hydroxyalkylation	277	
2-(furan-2-yl)-, selective lithiations	30	
3-boronic acid 4-formyl-, Pd(0) coupling	45	
Grignard reagents	280	
h $\nu$ isomerisation	284	
halo-		
nucleophilic displacement	279	
selective reductive removal of $\alpha$ -Hal	275	
hydrogenolytic removal of S	283	290
hydroxy-, alkylation	286	
2-hydroxy-, tautomerism	285	
2-iodo-		
nucleophilic displacement	279	
Pd(0) conversion to boron ester	35	
2-iodo-3- <i>n</i> -butyl-, Pd(0) coupling	282	
3-iodo-4-trimethylsilyl-, Pd(0) coupling	282	
lithiation with <i>ortho</i> assistance	279	
2-lithio-	281	
3-lithio-, ring cleavage	281	
2-magnesio-	280	

**Index terms****Links**Thiophenes (*Continued*)

3-magnesio-	280
5-methyl-2-hydroxy-, tautomerism	285
2-nitro	
VNS 3-substitution	279
VNS 5-substitution	23
5-nitro-2-(thiazol-2-yl)-, selective nitration	20
<i>S</i> -oxidation	278
oxy-	285
tautomerism	285
2-radical photocatalysed arylations	282
2-radical intramolecular alkylations	282
reactions with nucleophiles	279
ring synthesis	
of 2-acetyl-3-amino-4-cyano-5-methylthio-	289
of 5-acetyl-2-methylthio-oxocyclohexano[ <i>c</i> ]-	289
of 2,5-bis(cyclopropyl)-	287
of 3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dicarboxylic acid	287
3,4-bis(trimethylsilyl)-	289
of cyclobutano[ <i>b</i> ]cyclobutano[ <i>d</i> ]-thiophene	288
of cyclohexano[ <i>c</i> ]-2-methoxycarbonyl-	288
of 2,5-diethyl-	287
of 2,5-dihydro-2-ethyl-5-methyl-	288
of 2-ethyl-5-methyl-	288
of 3-methyl-	287
of 2-methyl-5-phenyl-	287
of 3-nitro-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3-phenyl-	289
3-sodio-2-bromo-	281
2,3,4,5-tetramethyl-, selective 2-mono- and 2,5-di-side-chain bromination	284
2-(thiazol-2-yl)-, selective nitration	20
2,3,5-tribromination	275
2,3,5-tribromo-reduction to 3-bromo-	275
to 2,5-dibromo-	275
to 2,3-dibromo-	275
2-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-	282
Thiophene-2-carboxylic acid, lithiation, regioselectivity	30

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Thiophene <i>S</i> -oxides, dienes in cycloadditions	284
Thiophene <i>S,S</i> -dioxides, dienes in cycloadditions	278 284
Thiophenium ylides	278
Thiopheniums	277
Thiourea, in ring synthesis of pyrimidines	219
Thymidine	195
Thymine	206 463
TIPSPyrrole, <i>see</i> Pyrrole, 1-triisopropyl-	
TosMIC in ring synthesis of	
pyrroles	258
imidazoles, thiazoles, and oxazoles	421
Tosylmethylisocyanide, <i>see</i> TosMIC	
Transmetallation (Pd-catalysis)	42
Trapidil	492
Traube synthesis	480
Trazadone	492
total synthesis	496
1,2,3-Triazine	
nomenclature/numbering	516
radical substitution	518
reaction with tetracyanoethylene epoxide	518
ring synthesis	519
1,2,3-Triazines	
3-chloro-5,6-diphenyl-, nucleophilic displacement	517
in cycloadditions	519
3-phensulfonyl-5,6-diphenyl-, nucleophilic displacement	517
1,2,4-Triazine	
3-methoxy-, reaction with nucleophiles	517
3-methylthio-, nucleophilic addition	517
VNS substiutution at C-5	517
ring synthesis	
of 3-methylthio-5,6-dimethyl-	519
nomenclature/numbering	516
1,2,4-Triazines	
bromination	517

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
1,2,4-Triazines ( <i>Continued</i> )	
5-lithio-6-methoxy-3-phenyl-	518
1,3,5-Triazine	
ring synthesis	519
of 2-(3-nitrophenyl)-	519
of 2,4,6-tris(chloromethyl)-	519
nomenclature/numbering	516
1,2,3-Triaziniums	
2-(1-chloroethyl)oxycarbonyl-4,6-dimethyl-enol addition	518
1,2,3-Triazole	
<i>N</i> -acylation	505
nomenclature/numbering	505
acidity, basicity	505
<i>N</i> -alkylation	505
1,2,3-Triazoles	
2-acyl-, conversion into oxazoles	505
bromination	506
lithiation, ring opening	506
5-lithio- and ring opening	506
5-lithio-1-benzyloxy-	506
5-lithio-1-phenyl-	506
nitration	506
nomenclature/numbering, acidity, basicity	505
oxidation	506
reduction	506
2-phenyl-, nitration	505
ring synthesis	
of 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-	510
of 5-phenyl-1-(4-bromophenyl)-	510
of 2-trimethylsilyl-4- <i>t</i> -butyl-	510
of 1-styrylcyclohexano[ <i>d</i> ]	58
2-trimethylsilyl- <i>N</i> -acylation	505
5-zincio-1-benzyloxy-	506
1,2,4-Triazole	
acidity, basicity	505
<i>N</i> -acylation	506

**Index terms****Links**

1,2,4-Triazole ( <i>Continued</i> )	
<i>N</i> -alkylation	506
halogenation	506
nomenclature/numbering	505
1,2,4-Triazoles	
acidity, basicity	505
3-amino-, diazotisation	507
3-fluoro-5-nitro-1-methyl-, selective nucleophilic displacement	507
3-fluoro-5-methanesulfonyl-1-methyl-, selective nucleophilic displacement	507
1 <i>H</i> -3-(2-fluorophenyl)-4-methyl-5-thione-, oxidative desulfurisation	507
3-halo-, synthesis	507
halogenation	506
lithiation	507
5-lithio-1-methyl-	507
ring synthesis	
of 2-amino-5-(3-hydroxypropyl)-	510
of 4-benzyl-	510
of 1-(3-carboxy-4-hydroxyphenyl)-	510
of 1-methyl-	510
nomenclature/numbering	505
5-trimethylstannyl-1-methyl-	507
1,2,3-Triazolo[1,5- <i>a</i> ]pyridine	
lithiation	496
nomenclature/numbering	492
ring synthesis	496
of 3-acetyl-	496
1,2,4-Triazolo[1,5- <i>a</i> ]pyridine	
5-lithio-	496
nomenclature/numbering	492
ring synthesis	
of 6-nitro-	497
of 2-phenyl-	497
1,2,4-Triazolo[4,3- <i>a</i> ]pyridine	
electrophilic substitution	496
nomenclature/numbering	492
ring synthesis	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>	
1,2,4-Triazolo[4,3- <i>a</i> ]pyridine ( <i>Continued</i> )		
of 2 <i>H</i> -3-one-	496	
of 3-phenyl-	496	
1,2,3-Triazolo[3,4- <i>c</i> ]pyrimidine		
addition of water (covalent hydration)	497	
1,2,3-Triazolo[3,4- <i>b</i> ]thiazole		
1-lithio-	499	
4-lithio-	499	
ring synthesis	499	
Trimethoprim	196	
Trimethylamine <i>N</i> -oxide, dipole moment	100	
Tripyrrane		
from 2,5-bis(hydroxymethyl)-	244	
Trisfuranyl-18-crown-6, total synthesis	312	
Tryptamine	324	
conversion to tryptamine oxindole	336	
intramolecular Mannich reaction	320	
ring synthesis	356	
Tryptamine		
2-carboxy-	334	
5-hydroxy-, <i>see</i> Serotonin		
Tryptophan	324	
from gramine	345	
reaction with oxygen	336	
ring closure, side-chain-N to C-2	326	336
Tryptophan, (protected) 5-chloro-, synthesis	366	
Tubercidin	463	
<b>U</b>		
Ultraviolet spectroscopy	9	
Uracil	206	463
bromination	207	
chloromethylation	207	
deprotonation	192	
ring cleavage with base	208	

<b><u>Index terms</u></b>	<b><u>Links</u></b>
Uracil ( <i>Continued</i> )	
ring synthesis	219
Uracils	
<i>N</i> -1-alkylation, intramolecular	210
6-amino-3-methyl-, nitrosation	192
1-deoxyribosyl-, in dipolar cycloaddition	213
5-bromo-1,3-dimethyl-, cyclopropanation	208
1,3-dimethyl-	
reaction with guanidine	209
as dienophile	213
electrophilic substitution	207
<i>N</i> -ethoxymethylation	211
5-fluoro-, <i>N</i> -alkylation <i>via</i> silylation	210
5-hydroxy-2,4-dimethyl-, Wittig at C-5	212
intramolecular <i>N</i> -alkylation	210
6-lithio-1-ethoxymethyl	211
6-methyl-, 5-hydroxymethylation	209
photochemical dimerisation	213
photochemical addition of vinylene carbonate	213
a 6-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-	213
1,3,5-trimethyl-, epoxidation	198
a 7-zincio-3-methyl-	211
Ureas, in ring synthesis of pyrimidines	218
Uric acid	462
Uridine	195
mercuration	207
Uridine (protected)	
5-bromo-, reaction with cyanide	208
5-cyano-, from uridine, (protected), 5-bromo-	208
6-cyano-, from uridine, (protected), 5-bromo-	208
3,6-dilithio-	210
5-lithio-	210
6-tri- <i>n</i> -butylstannyl-, Pd(0) coupling	213
Uridine, 2'-deoxy-, ring synthesis	220
Uridine, 2'-deoxy (protected), 5-iodo-, Cu-coupling	212
Usnic acid	380

**Index terms****Links****V**

van Leusen synthesis	259
Variolin B	351
Viagra <i>see</i> Sildenafil	
Vicarious nucleophilic substitution	22
Viktor Meyer	273
Vincristine	325
Vitamin B <sub>1</sub> , <i>see</i> Thiamin	
Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> , <i>see</i> Pyridoxine	
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub>	238
Vitamin C, <i>see</i> ascorbic acid	
VNS <i>see</i> Vicarious nucleophilic substitution	
examples	79 124
	279 300
	337 517

**X**

Xanthine	462
Xanthopterin	225
Xylose, conversion into furfural	308

**Z**

Zinc reagents	37
Zincke's salt	99
reaction with chiral amine	99